



# 2025 Analyst Day

September 12, 2025

# Cautionary Notes



This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Some of the forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terms. Statements that are not historical in nature, including the terms “accelerating,” “access,” “accessible,” “anticipate,” “available,” “believe,” “can,” “capable,” “deliver,” “designed to,” “deployable,” “enabling,” “estimate,” “expect,” “expected,” “future,” “goal,” “growth,” “increased scale,” “intend,” “impact,” “latest,” “leader,” “leading,” “may,” “pending,” “planned,” “scale,” “target,” “will,” “winning,” “potential,” and other similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements include those related to the company’s expansion in the quantum computing, security, and networking market segments; the company’s technology driving commercial advantage or delivering scalable, fault-tolerant quantum computing in the future; the ability for third parties to implement IonQ’s offerings in their data centers and to reduce their compute costs; the energy efficiency and sustainability of the IonQ’s offerings; the efficacy of new applications of quantum computing; the relevance and utility of quantum algorithms and applications run on IonQ’s quantum computers; the size of quantum computing, security, and networking market segments in the future; IonQ’s quantum computing, security, and networking capabilities and plans; future deliveries of and access to IonQ’s quantum services, computers, and networking devices; access to IonQ’s quantum computers including hybrid-enabled functionality; increases in algorithmic qubit achievement; future purchases of IonQ’s offerings by customers using congressionally-appropriated funds from the U.S. government; IonQ closing anticipated acquisitions; the success of partnerships and collaborations between IonQ and other parties, including development and commercialization of products and services with such parties; and the scalability, reliability, performance, modularity, commercial-readiness, and architectural advantages of IonQ’s offerings. Forward-looking statements are predictions, projections and other statements about future events that are based on current expectations and assumptions and, as a result, are subject to risks and uncertainties. Many factors could cause actual future events to differ materially from the forward-looking statements in this presentation, including but not limited to: changes in the competitive industries in which IonQ operates, including development of competing technologies; any inadequacies in the overall pace of technology development in the quantum industry, including inadequate advances in the state of quantum networking and quantum systems; IonQ’s relatively limited history in developing quantum networks; the capability of our quantum systems and quantum networks to provide transformative applications and commercial quantum advantage; changes in laws and regulations affecting IonQ’s business; IonQ’s ability to enter new markets and exploit new technologies; IonQ’s ability to implement its business plans, forecasts and other expectations, identify and realize partnerships and opportunities, and to engage new and existing customers; changes in U.S. government spending or policy that may affect IonQ’s customers; changes to U.S. government goals and metrics of success with regard to implementation of quantum computing; risks associated with U.S. government sales, including availability of funding and provisions that allow the government to unilaterally terminate or modify contracts for convenience; satisfaction of conditions to close acquisitions by IonQ and counterparties; IonQ’s inability to effectively integrate its acquisitions; IonQ’s ability to attract and retain key personnel, including Lightsynq personnel joining IonQ; IonQ’s ability to utilize the technology of acquired companies to accelerate the development and scale of IonQ’s systems and offerings; and IonQ’s ability to work effectively with collaborators in existing or planned partnerships, including the effectiveness of integration of IonQ’s technology with collaborators’ technology. You should carefully consider the foregoing factors and the other risks and uncertainties disclosed in the Company’s filings, including but not limited to those described in the “Risk Factors” section of IonQ’s filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including but not limited to the Company’s most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and reports on Form 10-Q. These filings identify and address other important risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events and results to differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made. Readers are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements, and IonQ assumes no obligation and does not intend to update or revise these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise. IonQ does not give any assurance that it will achieve its expectations. IonQ may or may not choose to practice or otherwise use the inventions described in the issued patents in the future.

# Today's Agenda

- 01** Welcome: IonQ Quantum Leadership
- 02** Quantum Computing Roadmap
- 03** Lowering Cost-Per-Qubit
- 04** Creating an Ecosystem: Photonic Interconnect
- 05** Quantum Networking Ecosystem & Quantum Networking Demonstration

*Question & Answer Session*

- 06** Enterprise-Grade Applications & Ecosystem
- 07** Customer & Partner Momentum
- 08** Financial Updates
- 09** Fireside Chat: Why I Joined IonQ
- 10** Concluding Comments

**12:30pm** *Lunch & Tour of the NYSE Floor*

# 01

## IonQ Quantum Leadership: How IonQ Leads the Industry – and Stays Ahead



**Niccolo de Masi**  
Chairman & CEO

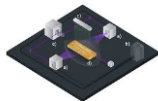


# IonQ's Proven Quantum Leadership: The Last Decade

# Historic First-Mover Advantages Cemented Decade of Leadership



## Hardware & Software Leadership



APR 2017

OCT 2018

**IonQ System  
Powered On**

Yb trapped ion  
system (Room  
Temp, 15 ions)

**IonQ Compiler  
Software Built**

World's premier  
compiler based on  
published results

## Commercial Leadership



**Amazon  
Braket**



**Microsoft  
Azure**



**Google Cloud**

AUG 2020

OCT 2020

APR 2021

**Deployed on  
AWS Braket**

Commercially  
available QC on  
AWS's Cloud

**Deployed on  
Microsoft Azure**

Commercially  
available on  
Microsoft's Cloud

**Deployed on  
Google Cloud**

Only  
commercially  
available QC  
on all 3 major  
public clouds

## Applications Leadership

**Ansys**



MAR 2025

**Milestone  
Materials App**

12% speedup  
on engineering  
simulation

aws

AstraZeneca

**NVIDIA**

APR 2025

**Milestone  
Quantum AI App**

3% edge with  
LLM quantum fine-  
tuning model

JUN 2025

**Milestone  
Pharma App**

>20x faster time-  
to-solution with  
hybrid workflow

# Unprecedented Momentum Positions IonQ to Lead the Next Decade



Revenue growth nearly  
doubling YoY since IPO



\$100M+ AFRL deals pioneering  
enterprise-grade quantum networking



Historic strategic acquisitions fueling  
1,000+ patent portfolio moat<sup>1</sup>



Orders-of-magnitude hardware  
error reduction



36 Quadrillion times larger  
computational space than IBM



Largest \$1.075B quantum deal to  
acquire Oxford Ionics

1. Includes owned or controlled patents granted and pending as of May 2025, including those from IDQ (in which IonQ owns a majority stake), and Oxford Ionics (which IonQ intends to acquire pending closure pursuant to terms aligned in June 2025)

# IonQ Secures Regulatory Approval from the UK Investment Security Unit for the Acquisition of **Oxford Ionics**



# The Best Solution Across Every Unit Economic Vector



## Superconducting

## Business Impact

**Cost per System**  
(2 million physical qubits)

**<\$30M**  
BOM Cost

**>\$1B**  
BOM Cost

Others have no public plans to reach 2M physical qubits. Their estimated **BOM costs are >30X more expensive vs. IonQ's**

## Power



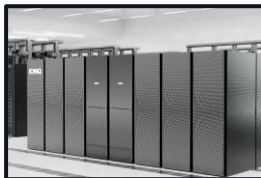
Wall Socket  
Minimal Cooling



Dilution Refrigerators / Cryostats  
Nuclear Reactors

Other systems require massive, specialized infrastructure **driving up energy costs and limiting deployment**

## Footprint



Standard Datacenter Racks



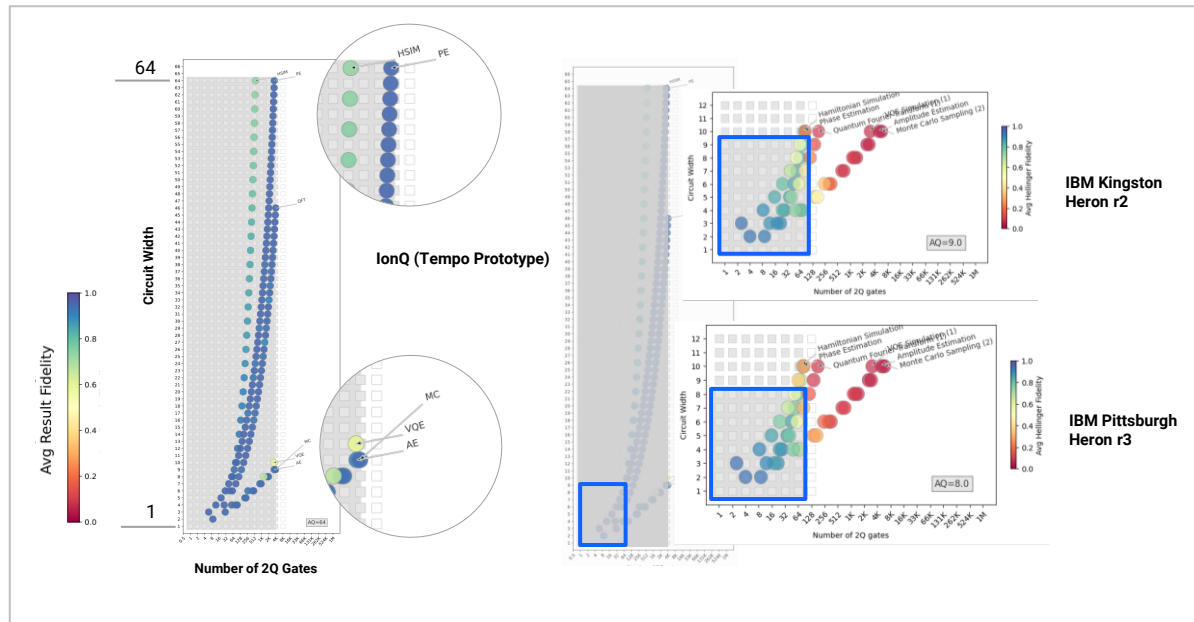
Football Field

Other systems demand room-sized or football field-scale facilities, **blocking datacenter integration and slowing adoption**

Source: IonQ BOM cost estimates by Kearney; Superconducting data taken from publicly available information using reasonable extrapolation assumptions

# 36 Quadrillion Times Larger Computational Space

## Algorithm Qubit Comparisons



IonQ #AQ 64  
prototype system  
has a computational  
space **36 quadrillion  
times larger than**  
IBM's current  
highest performing  
quantum system

# IonQ's Enduring Quantum Leadership: The Next Decade and Beyond

# Integrating the **World's Best Talent & Technology**



## Quantum World Record Holders



### Dr. Chris Ballance

CEO, Oxford Ionics  
Oxford Ionics



World Records:

**99.999%**

1Q Fidelity

**99.97%**

2Q Fidelity



### Dr. Chris Monroe

Chief Scientific Advisor & Co-Founder  
Duke University | NIST University of Maryland



World Records:

**First Demonstration**

of quantum logic gate  
& multi-qubit entanglement



### Dr. Mihir Bhaskar

Head of Distributed Computing, IonQ  
(formerly CEO, Lightsynq Technologies)  
Harvard University | AWS Center for Quantum Networking



World Records:

**First Demonstration**

of memory-enhanced quantum  
communication

## Domain Leadership



### Marco Pistoia

SVP, Industry Relations  
JP Morgan Chase | IBM



### Rick Muller

VP, Quantum Systems  
IARPA | Sandia National Labs

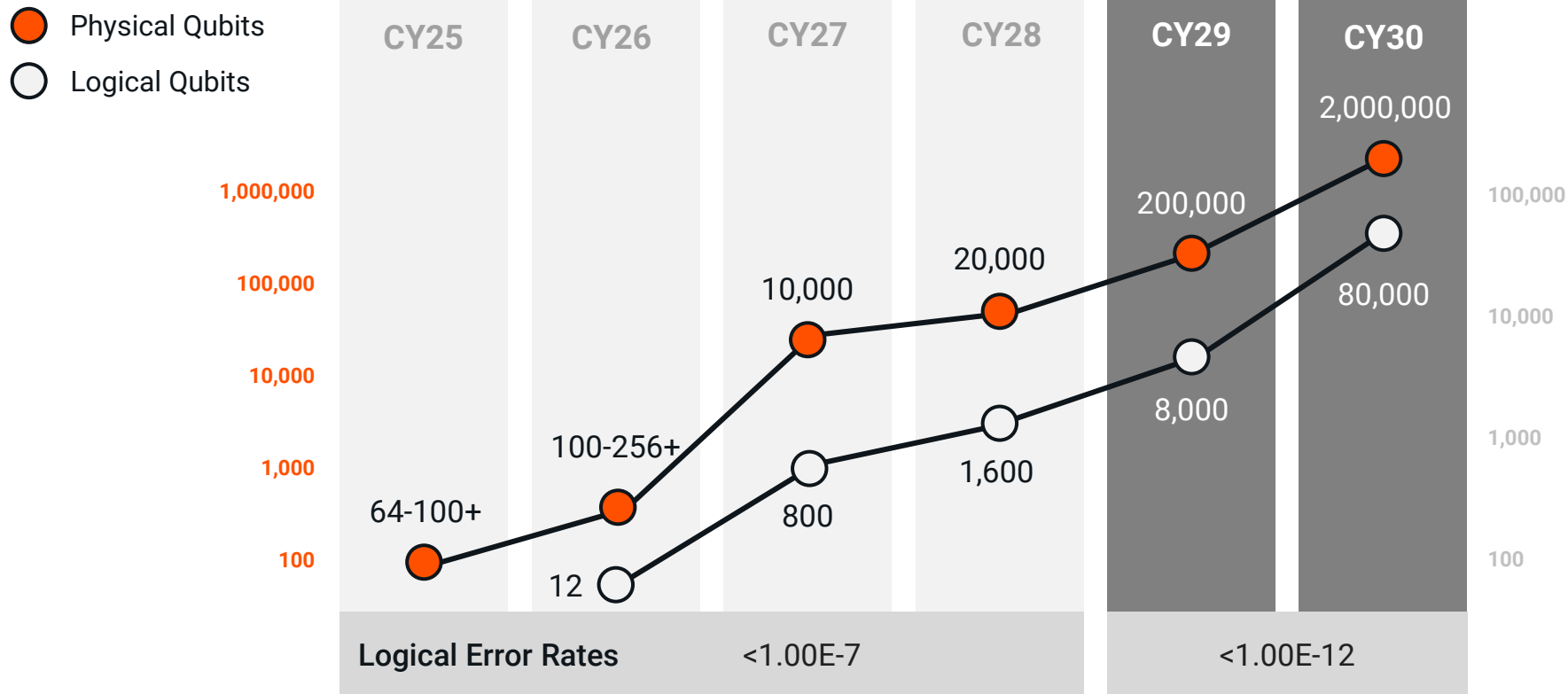


### Robert Cardillo

Executive Chairman of IonQ Federal  
National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA)



# Leading Quantum Computing Technology Roadmap



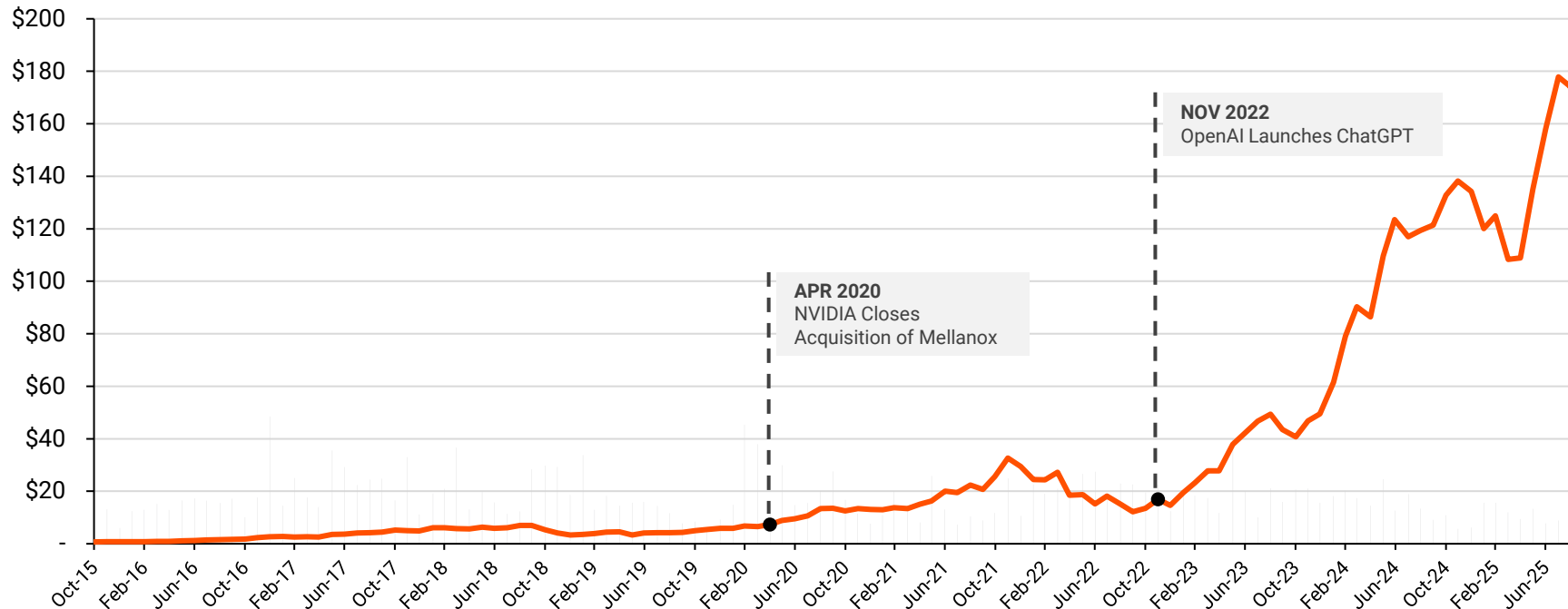
# Datacenter Scalability Matters



Building the Hardware and Software Stack to Support Quantum Cloud Growth at Scale

## NVIDIA Share Price

(in US\$)



Source: Capital IQ

# We Are Delivering Early Quantum Advantage **Today**



## PHARMA



### Drug Discovery

**20X**

Faster time-to-solution  
than best previously  
published  
implementation  
by AWS

## SIMULATION

**Ansys**



### Computer Aided Engineering

Up to **12%**

Improvement over  
classical heuristics |  
2.6M vertices & 40M  
edges  
by AWS

## AUTOMOTIVE



### QML and Chemistry

**Landing and  
Expanding**  
Relationship &  
Capabilities

## QUANTUM NETWORKING

**AFRL**

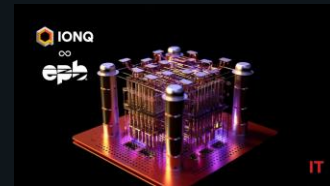


### Military-Grade Networking

**\$54.5M**

Project for commercial  
quantum networking  
over next 4 years

## QUANTUM NETWORKING

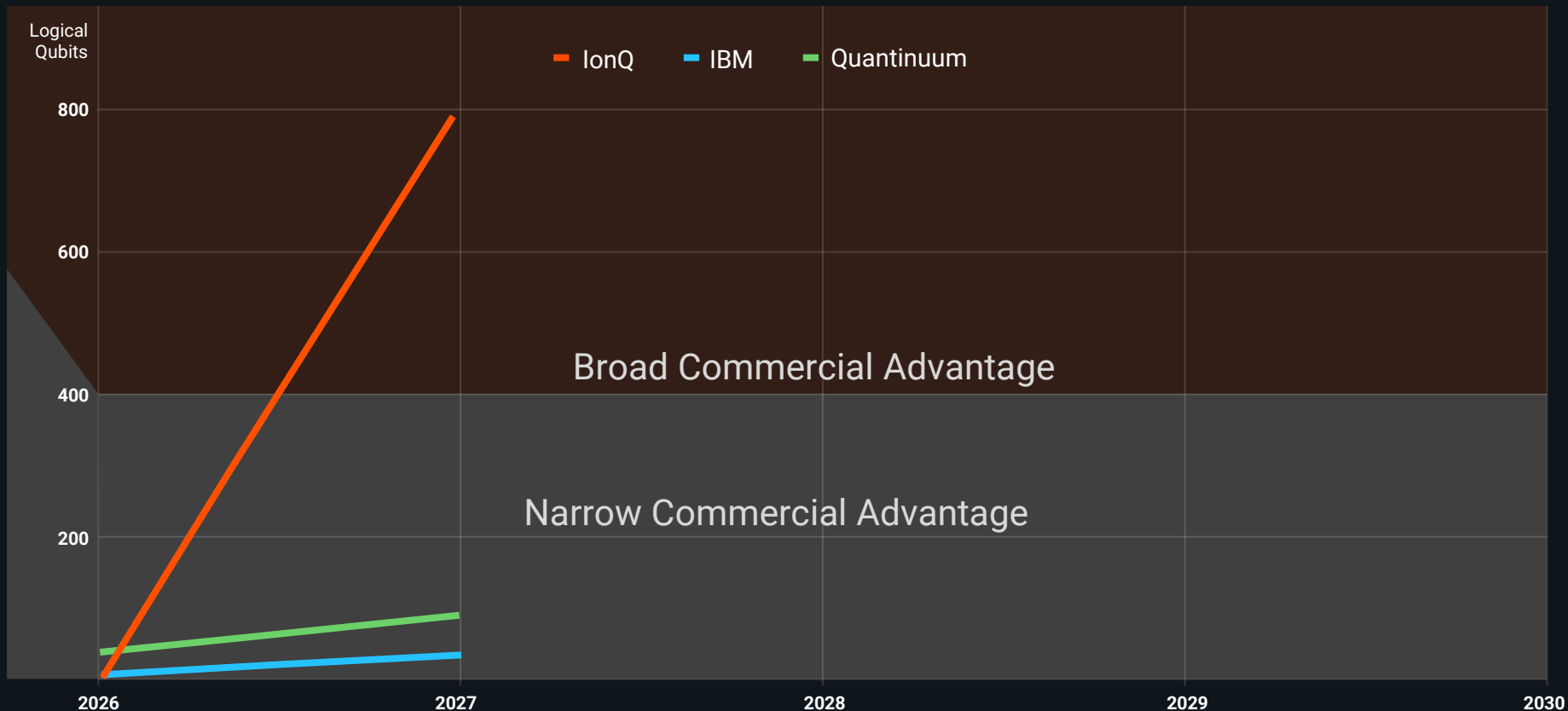


### QC Economy Networking Hub

**IonQ Forte  
Enterprise**

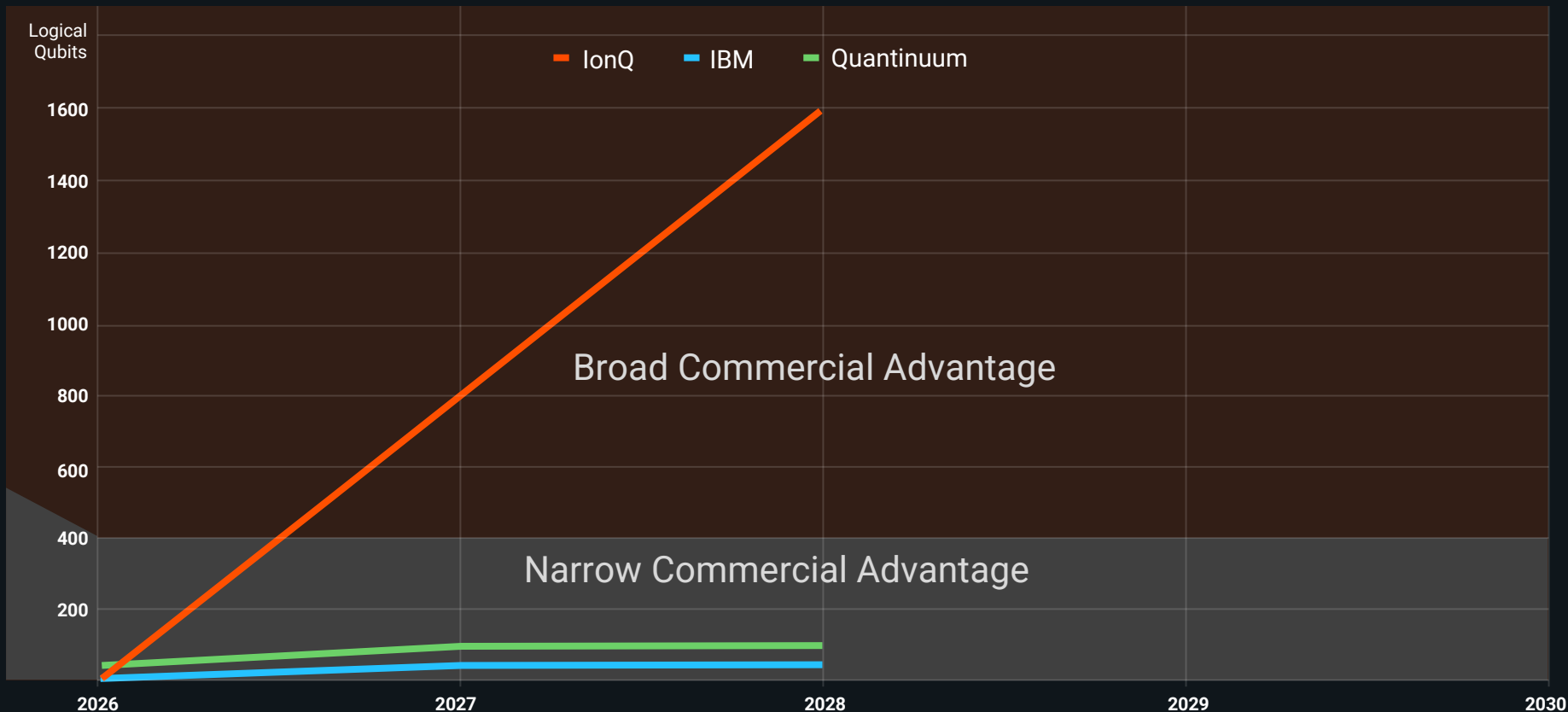
Nation's first  
networking hub

# Exponential Edge in Logical Qubits and Fault Tolerance Race



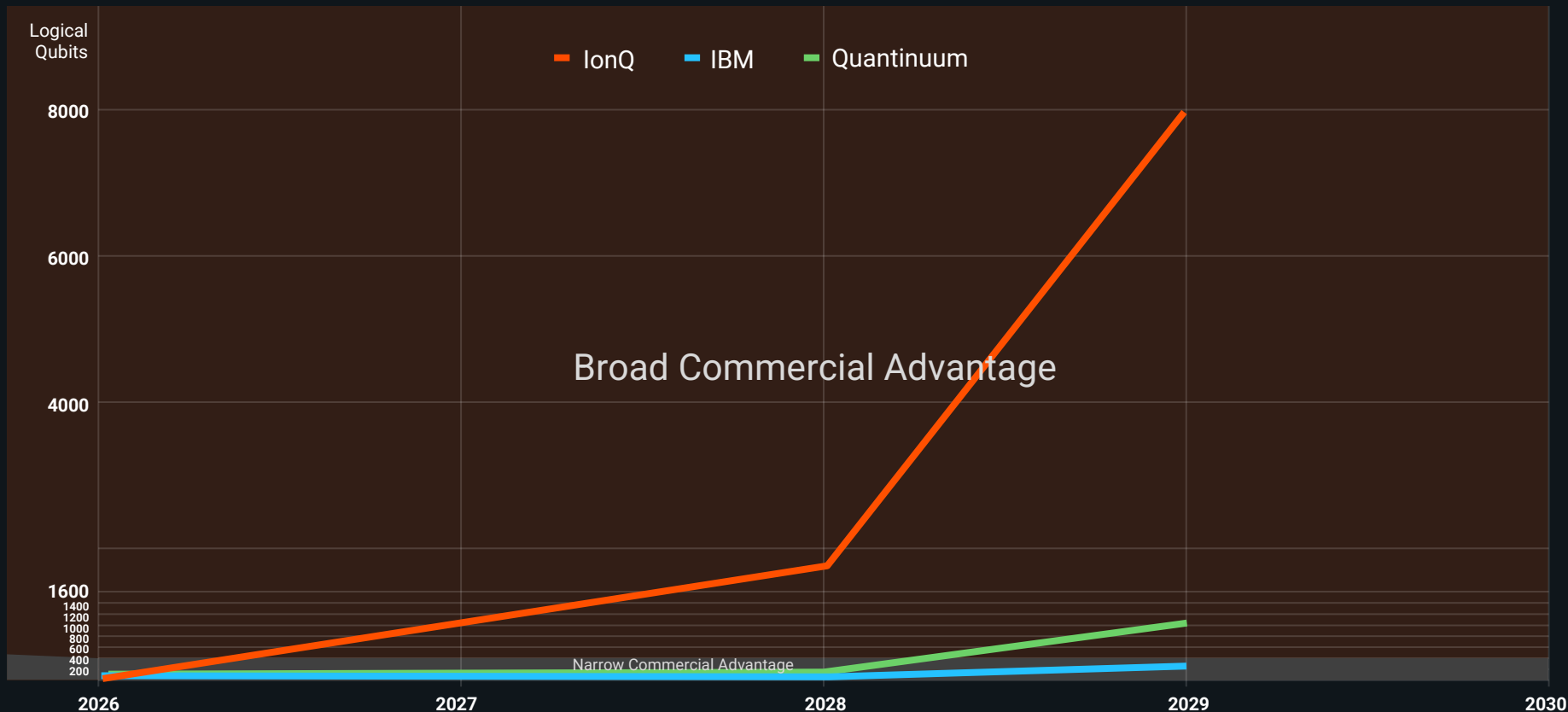
Note: Figures derived from publicly available roadmaps from IBM and Quantinuum, with reasonable approximations used where data was unavailable.

# Exponential Edge in Logical Qubits and Fault Tolerance Race



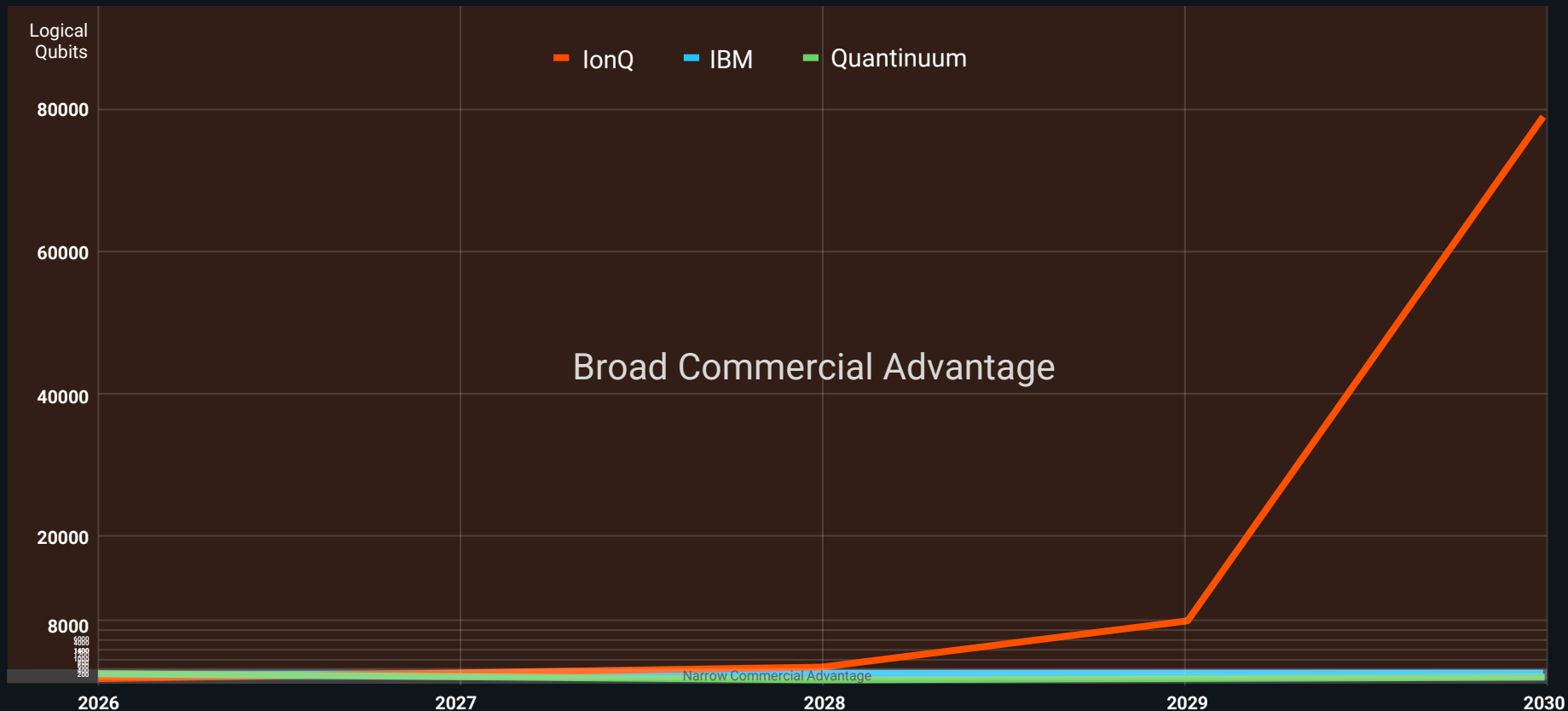
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# Exponential Edge in Logical Qubits and Fault Tolerance Race



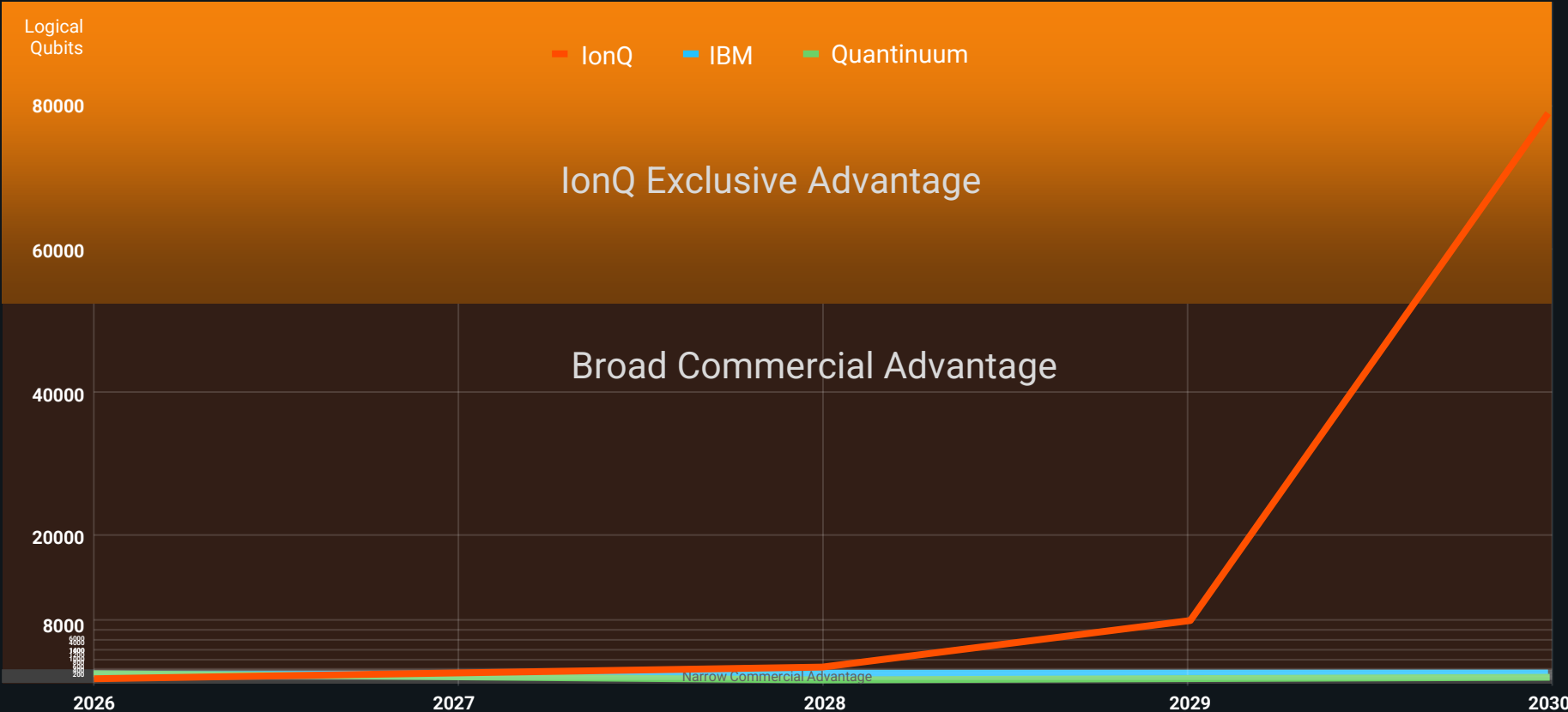
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# Exponential Edge in Logical Qubits and Fault Tolerance Race



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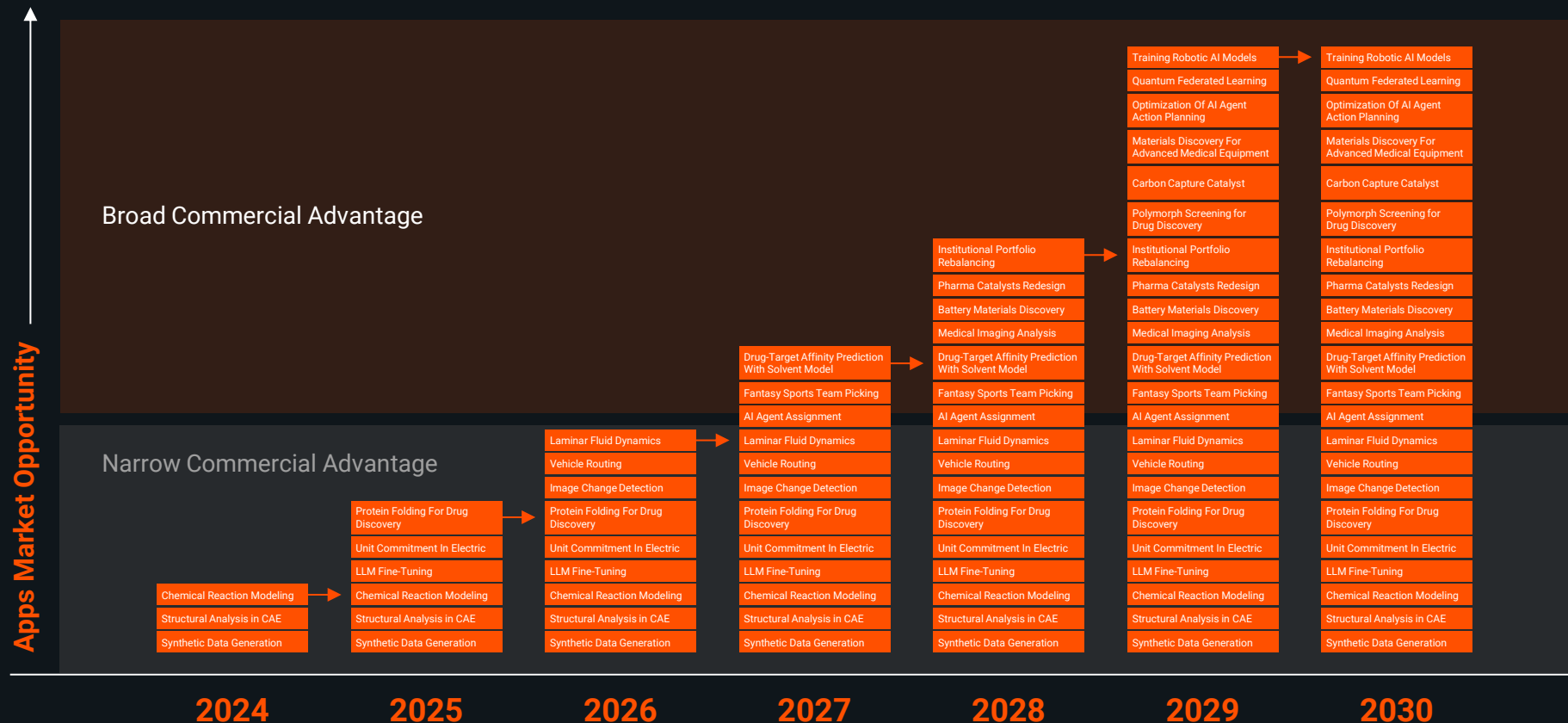
# Exponential Edge in Logical Qubits and Fault Tolerance Race



Note: Figures derived from publicly available roadmaps from IBM and Quantinuum, with reasonable approximations used where data was unavailable.



# Exponential Edge: Logical Qubits Unlock Vast Application Space



## Ticketmaster confirms data breach in email to users



National Defense Corporation victim of ransomware attack; discloses breach and declines ransom.

2025 by Dissent

## CrowdStrike shares slip as forecast reflects lingering effects of tech outage

By Reuters

August 28, 2025 7:58 AM EDT · Updated August 28, 2025

Disney to stop using Salesforce-owned Slack after hack exposed company data,

## An Egyptian cyber attack on Ethiopia by hackers is the latest strike over the Grand Dam

Zecharias Zelalem

Sat, June 27, 2020 at 7:46 AM EDT · 3 min read

## Finnish parliament website targeted in cyber attack

Boeing confirms attempted \$200 million ransomware extortion attempt

one of multiple “extremely large” ransom demands made by said.

# Networking to Create the Global Quantum Internet

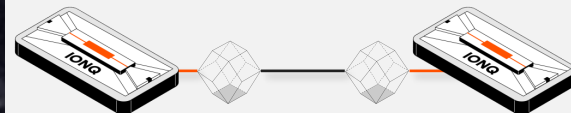
Delivering the **Comprehensive Suite** of Quantum Safe Communications



Poised to **Lead Globally** in Quantum Entanglement Distribution



Optimal Architecture for **Distributed Quantum Computing**



# 02

## Quantum Computing Roadmap



**Dr. Dean Kassmann**  
SVP, Engineering & Technology

# Industry Leading Commercial Product Portfolio



**Harmony**  
2019

**Aria**  
2021

**Forte**  
2023

**Forte Enterprise**  
2024

**Selling**

**Tempo**  
2025

**256 Qubit System**  
2026

**Planned**

**10K - 2M+ Qubit Systems**  
2027 - 2030+



# IonQ Full Stack Quantum Innovation



## IonQ Applications Development

Commercial  
Applications



AIRBUS



GE Research



AFRL

Oak Ridge  
National Laboratory

## On-Prem or Cloud Access



IonQ Quantum  
Software

IonQ Hybrid Services

SDKs, APIs, Compilers,  
Cross-Platform Libraries

IonQ Quantum OS

IonQ Quantum  
Hardware

Aria



Forte



Forte Enterprise



Tempo



Future Systems



## IonQ Quantum Networking



End-to-end  
Quantum Networks

Quantum  
Internet

Distributed  
Quantum Computing

Quantum Key  
Distribution (QKD)



# Algorithmic Qubits Explained

Historic application-driven measure of customer value

Qubit count, performance, and architecture all combine to give usable performance

#AQ is defined as *useable qubits* in a quantum computer

## Defining #AQ based on QED-C benchmarking

### Optimization

Problems involving complex routing, sequencing and more

- ✓ Amplitude Estimation
- ✓ Monte Carlo Simulation

### Quantum Simulation

Understand the nature of the very small

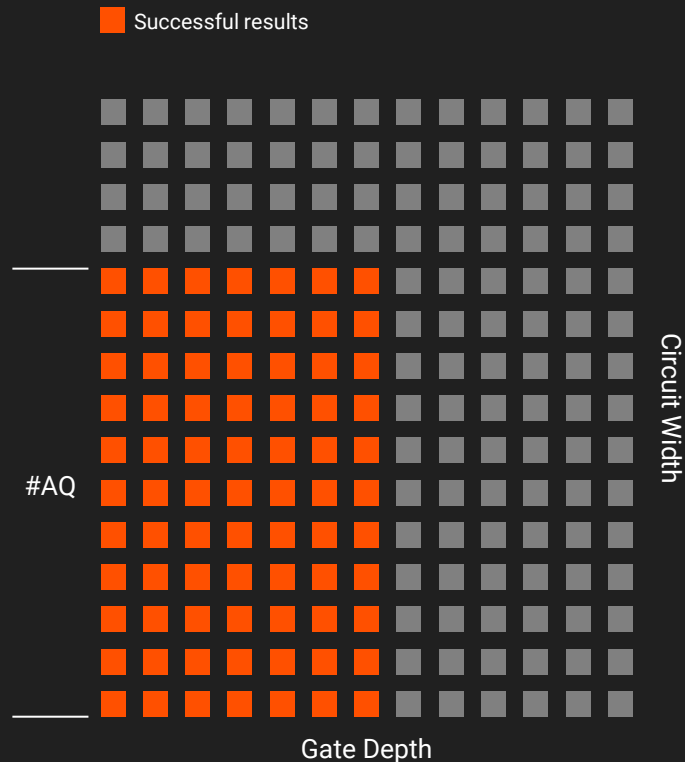
- ✓ Hamiltonian
- ✓ Variational Quantum Eigensolver

### Quantum Machine Learning

Problems involving complex routing, sequencing and more

- ✓ Quantum Fourier Transform
- ✓ Phase Estimation

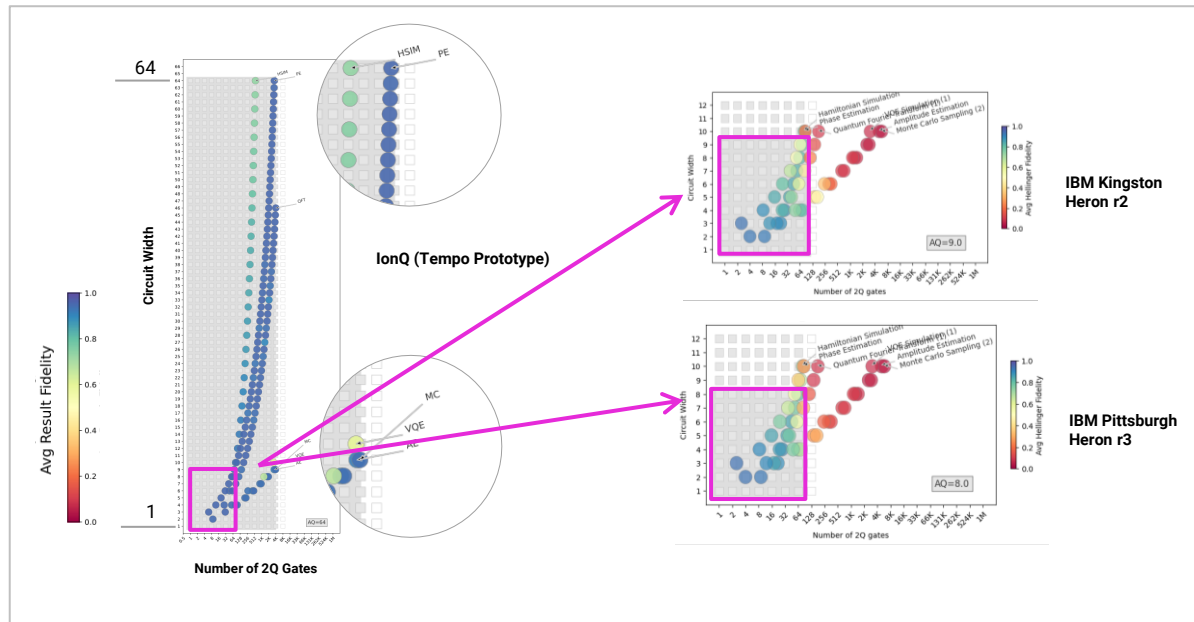
*Note: Graph is illustrative and not representative of actual results*





# 36 Quadrillion Times Larger Computational Space

## Algorithm Qubit Comparisons



IonQ #AQ 64  
prototype system  
has a computational  
space **36 quadrillion  
times larger than**  
IBM's current  
highest performing  
quantum system



# Evolving and Expanding Quantum Benchmarking Methodology

Focusing on the metrics with real-world impact

## Physical Benchmarks



Number of **Physical Qubits**



2 Qubit Gate **Fidelity**

- Number of Logical Qubits
- Gate Depth
- Connectivity

## Application Benchmarks



**Accuracy** of Solution



**Time** to Solution



**Cost** to Solution



**Energy** to Solution

# Delivering the World's Most Powerful Quantum Computers



	IONQ		
	Physical Qubits	Logical Qubits	Error Rate
2025	64-100+		
2026	100-256+		<1.00E-7
2027	10,000	800	<1.00E-7
2028	20,000	1,600	<1.00E-7
2029	200,000	8,000	<1.00E-12
2030	2,000,000	80,000	<1.00E-12

**5+ Years Ahead**

**36 Quadrillion Times Larger  
Computational Space**

**Strongest Unit Economics**

# 03

## Lowering Cost-per-Qubit

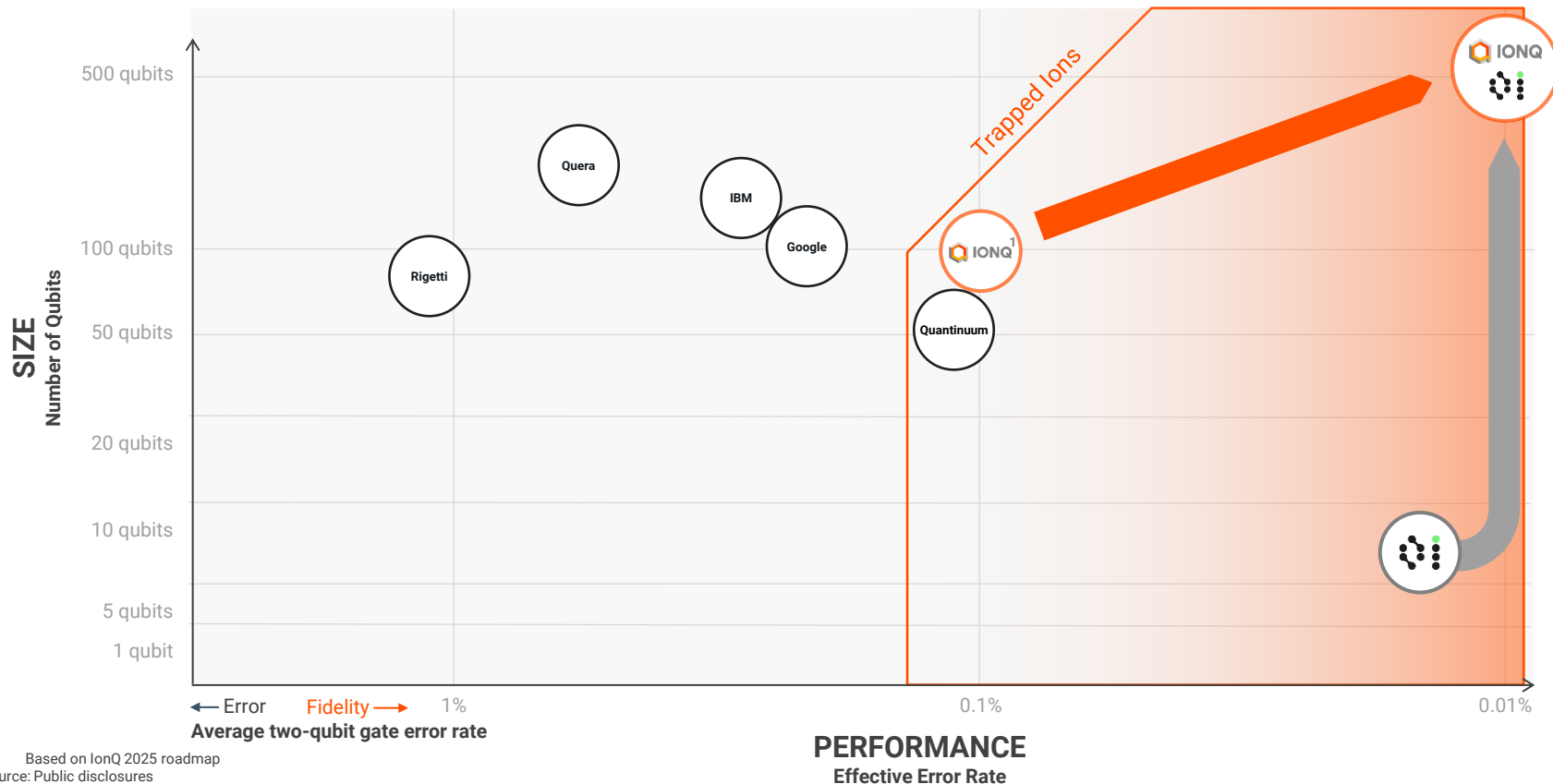


**Dr. Chris Ballance**

CEO, Oxford Ionics

# Two Key Ingredients to Scale Quantum Computers

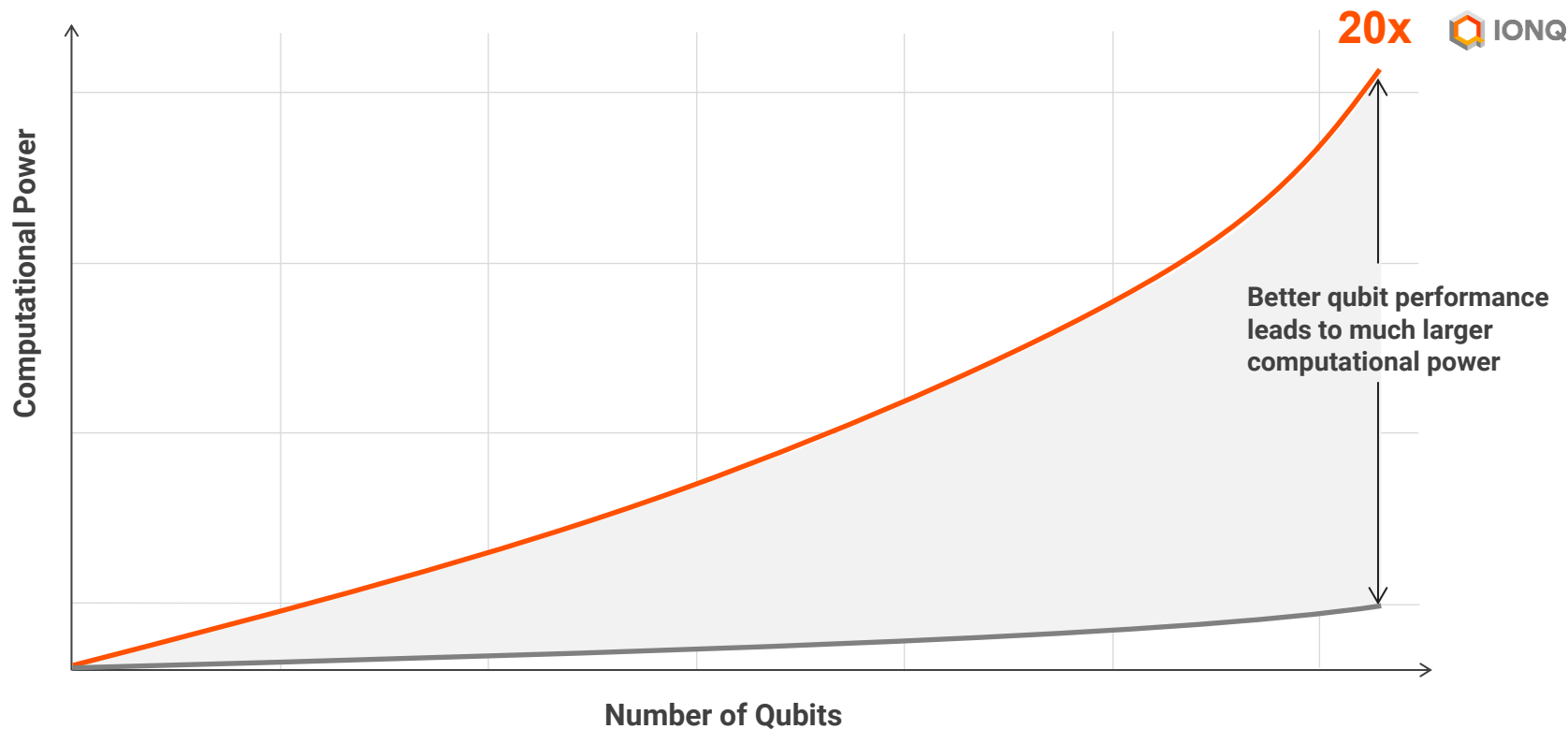
Size *and* performance are needed to unlock value



# Better Qubit Performance **Unlocks Value Sooner**



Quantum error correction is not a free lunch



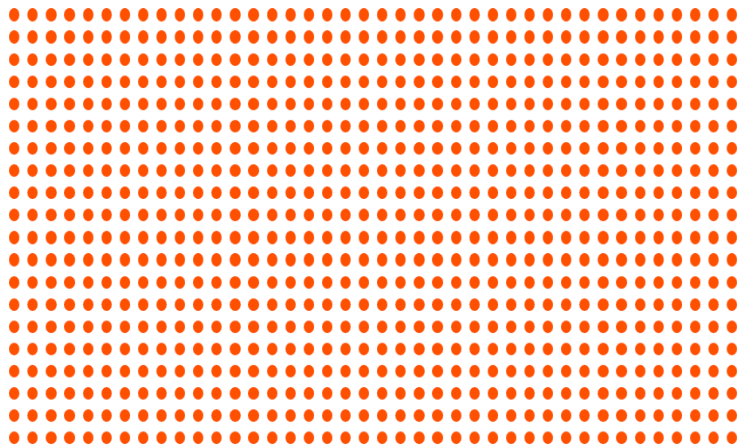
# Better Qubit Performance **Unlocks Value Sooner**



We can achieve 20x more than competitors with the same resources



**800** Logical qubits



**10,000**

Physical qubits

(IonQ 2027 roadmap target)

## Other Approaches<sup>2</sup>

**41** Logical qubits



1. For logical error rate  $10^{-7}$ , see e.g., <https://arxiv.org/abs/2308.07915>, <https://arxiv.org/abs/2503.22071> with 99.99% fidelity physical qubits

2. For logical error rate  $10^{-7}$ , based on distance-11 surface code with 99.9% fidelity physical qubits

99.97%

**Two Qubit Gate Fidelity**

**Achieving Record Breaking**

**99.99%**

**Two Qubit Gate Fidelity<sup>1</sup>**

1. Oxford Ionics findings from a forthcoming study; details will be made available upon publication



# Electronic Qubit Control: The Winning Secret Sauce

Using Silicon & Existing Semiconductor Supply Chain



**Most Scalable**



**World's Highest Fidelity**



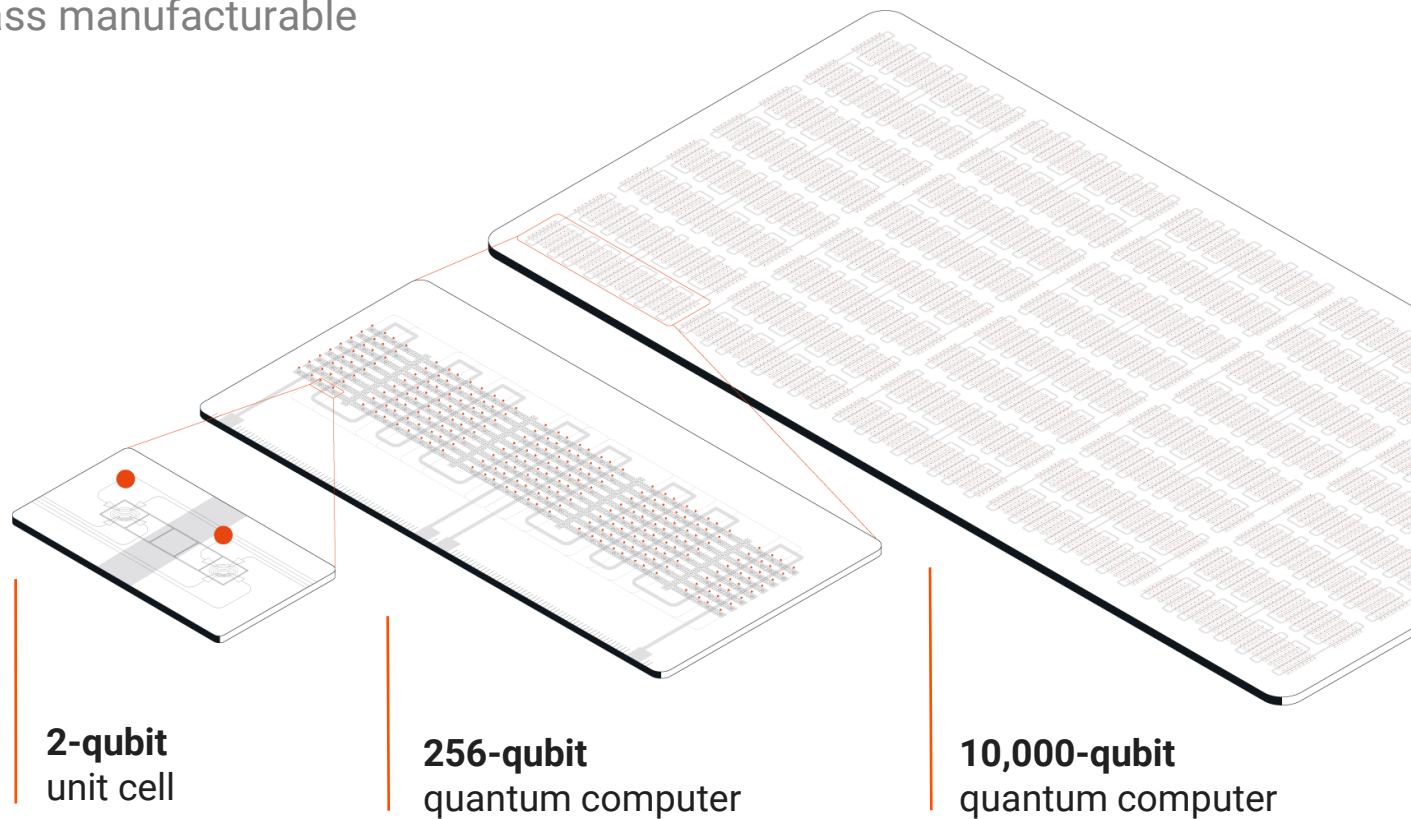
**Fastest Time to Solution**



**Mass Manufacturable**

# Scaling Quantum the Semiconductor Way

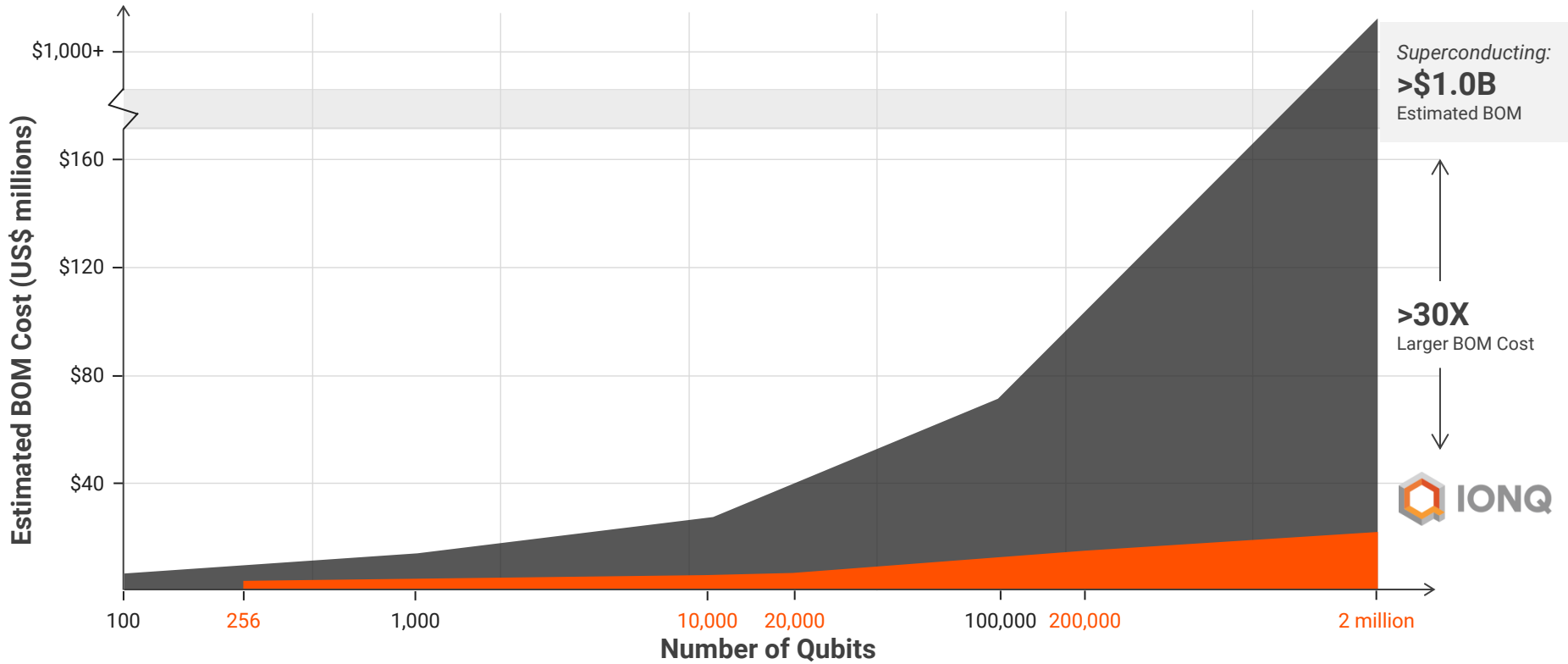
Simple, scalable and mass manufacturable



# Best-in-Class Economics



Lowers cost per logical qubit



Source: IonQ data estimated by Kearney; Superconducting data taken from publicly available information using reasonable extrapolation assumptions  
Note: x-axis represented on a log scale

# 04

## Creating An Ecosystem: Photonic Interconnect



**Dr. Chris Monroe**  
Chief Scientific Advisor & Co-Founder

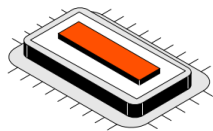


**Dr. Mihir Bhaskar**  
Sr. Director, Quantum Interconnects

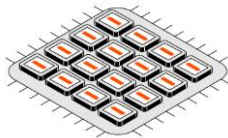
# Quantum Compute Follows the Path of Cloud Compute

We are building the most efficient on-ramp for mass adoption

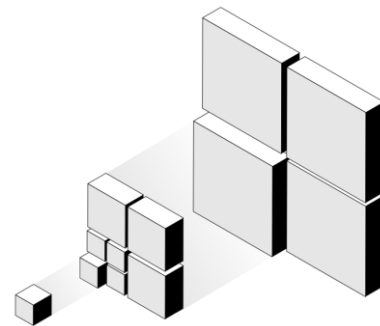
Cloud Computing



Single Core

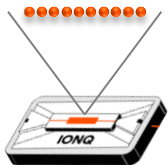


Multi-Core

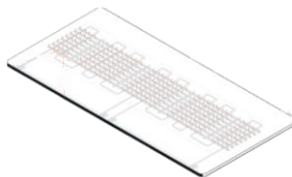


Compute Cluster

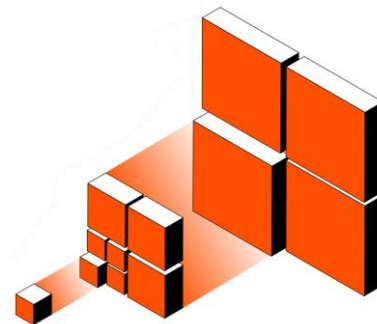
Trillion Dollar Cloud



Single Chain



Multi-Unit Cell



QPU Cluster

Quantum Datacenter Cloud

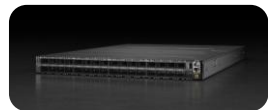
# Interconnect Enabling **Datacenter Scale**



Interconnect as a sustainable competitive advantage



H100 GPU



Infiniband



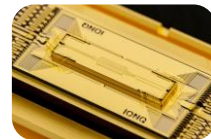
Datacenter Scale GPU Computing



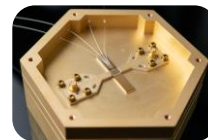
**Powerful  
Compute  
Module**

**Differentiated  
Datacenter  
Interconnect**

**Scalable  
System  
Design**



Ion trap QPU



Quantum Interconnect



Datacenter Scale Quantum Computing

**Datacenter Scale**

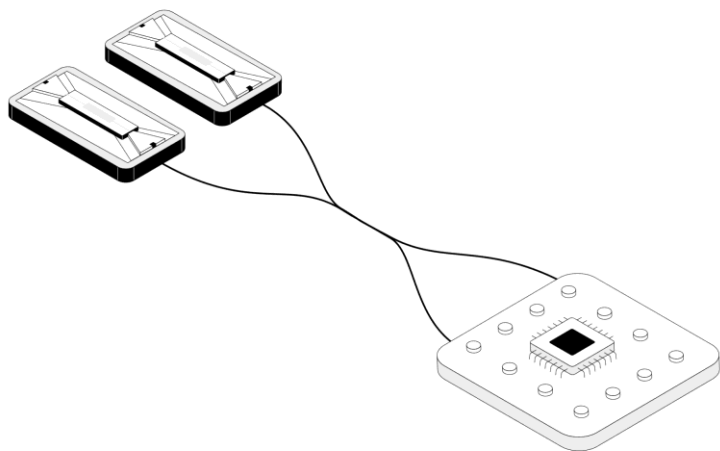
**=**

**Ecosystem Advantage**

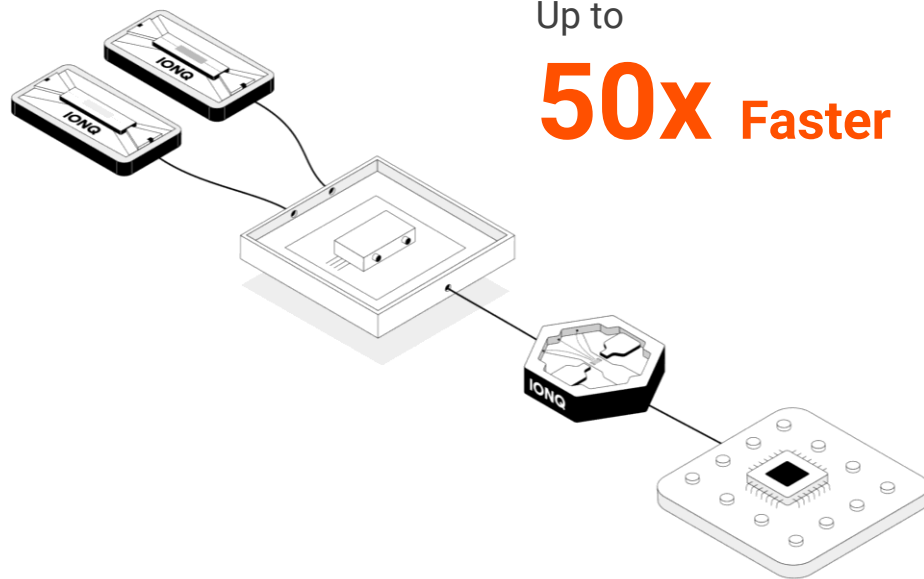
Source: NVIDIA product images

# Quantum Memories Increase Interconnect Speed

No Memory



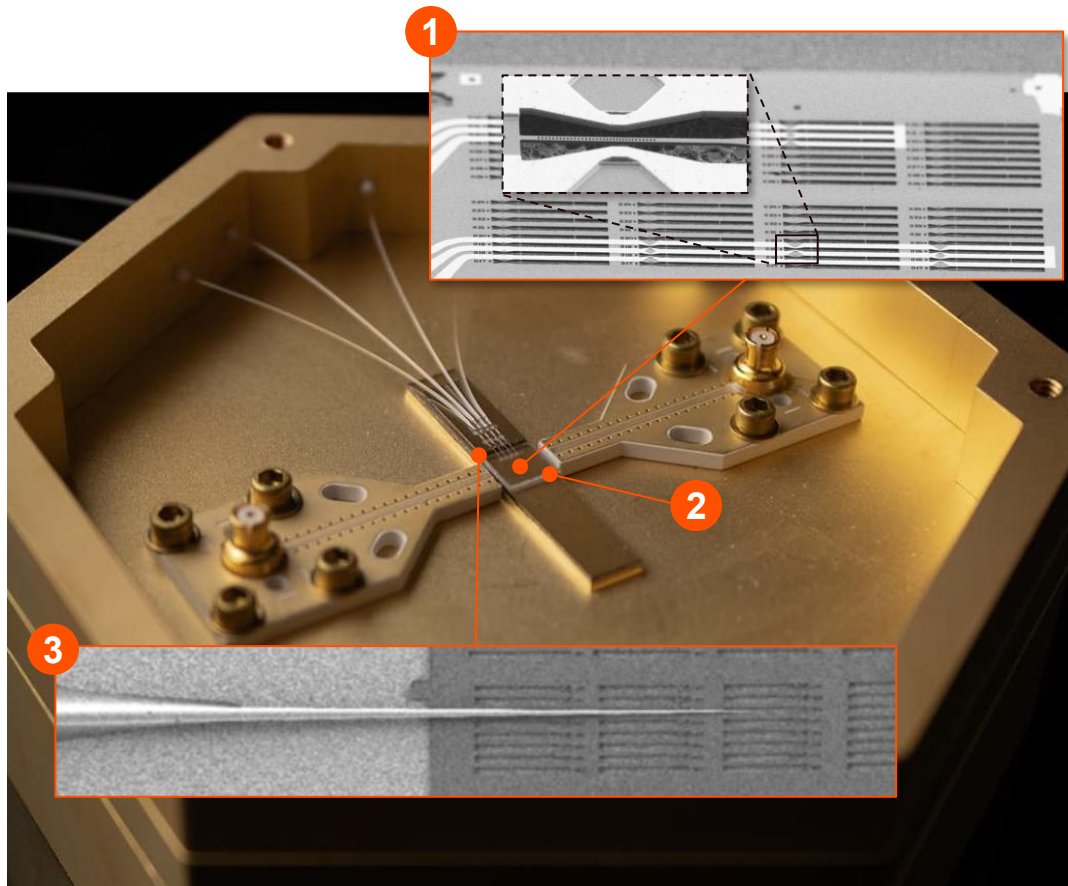
With Memory





# Lightsynq Quantum Memory

- 1 Leading quantum memory**  
Proven to enhance networking rates over quantum channels
- 2 Integrated Photonics Approach**  
Foundry-compatible nanofabrication for performance at scale
- 3 Proprietary Fiber-to-Chip Coupling**  
Insertion loss 10x+ better than industry standard techniques





# Built for Scalability



**Faster Transmission**



**Optimal Performance**



**Scalable Design & Foundry**

# 05

## Quantum Networking



**Jordan Shapiro**  
President & GM, Networking



**Dr. Grégoire Ribordy**  
CEO, ID Quantique

Ticketmaster confirms data breach in email to users



National Defense Corporation victim of ransomware attack; discloses breach and declines ransom.

CrowdStrike shares slip as forecast

2025 by Dissent

Today's best classical security technology is still exposed to **crippling** data breaches

By Reuters

August 28

An Egyptian cyber attack on Ethiopia by hackers is the latest strike over the Grand Dam

Zecharias Zelalem

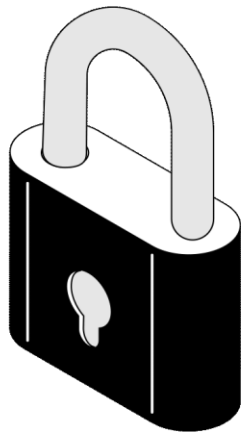
Sat, June 27, 2020 at 7:46 AM EDT · 3 min read

Finnish parliament website targeted in cyber attack

Boeing confirms attempted \$200 million ransomware extortion attempt

one of multiple "extremely large" ransom demands made by said.

# Quantum Computing Progress **Creating Risk** to Traditional Networking



*“Cryptographically relevant quantum computers (CRQC) may be possible in **as soon as three years**. CRQCs would break all current encryption keys—posing an **existential threat** to national security and the global economy.”*

*– US Department of War Research & Engineering*



# Quantum Key Distribution Is Today's Solution





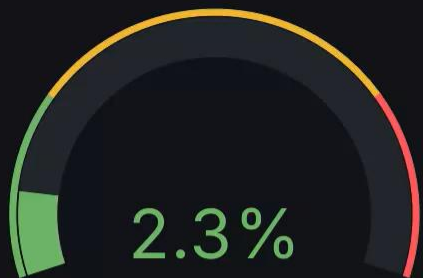
Alice

Eve

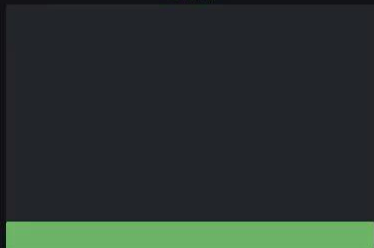
Bob







12%



IONQ

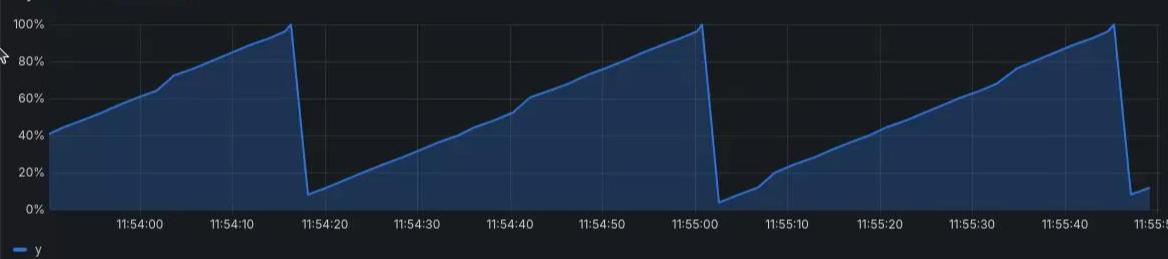
ID Quantique, an IonQ Company

< Last 2 minutes > 🔍 Refresh

QBER



Key Generation Buffer



QKD Logs

```
> 2025-09-05T11:54:23.120 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] QBER = 0.0227347
> 2025-09-05T11:54:23.120 INFO [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] Regulating QBER: modulator bias = 3.55808 V, QBER = 0.0245991
> 2025-09-05T11:54:23.120 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Visibility = 0.942552
> 2025-09-05T11:54:22.123 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] QBER = 0.02746
> 2025-09-05T11:54:22.123 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Visibility = 0.93895
> 2025-09-05T11:54:22.123 INFO [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Regulating visibility: IF temperature = 30.0201°C, visibility = 0.941756
> 2025-09-05T11:54:22.138 INFO [cervino::communicator::PrivacyAmplification] Key-block filling percentage: 12.1%
> 2025-09-05T11:54:21.121 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] QBER = 0.0273747
> 2025-09-05T11:54:21.121 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Visibility = 0.938938
> 2025-09-05T11:54:20.125 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] QBER = 0.0289808
> 2025-09-05T11:54:20.125 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Visibility = 0.952723
> 2025-09-05T11:54:20.143 INFO [cervino::communicator::PrivacyAmplification] Key-block filling percentage: 8.0%
> 2025-09-05T11:54:19.117 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::QberRegulation] QBER = 0.0242226
> 2025-09-05T11:54:19.117 DEBUG [cervino::communicator::VisibilityRegulation] Visibility = 0.947478
> 2025-09-05T11:54:18.126 INFO [cervino::communicator::PrivacyAmplification] Current compression ratio: 0.221439
```

# Delivering Quantum Key Distribution Products **Today**



## Commercially Available Quantum Security Products



Clavis XG QKD System  
Technology Readiness Level 9



First Certified QKD System **in the World**





# Commercial Adoption Driving Value Creation

## Leading Telecom, Financial and Government Customers Worldwide

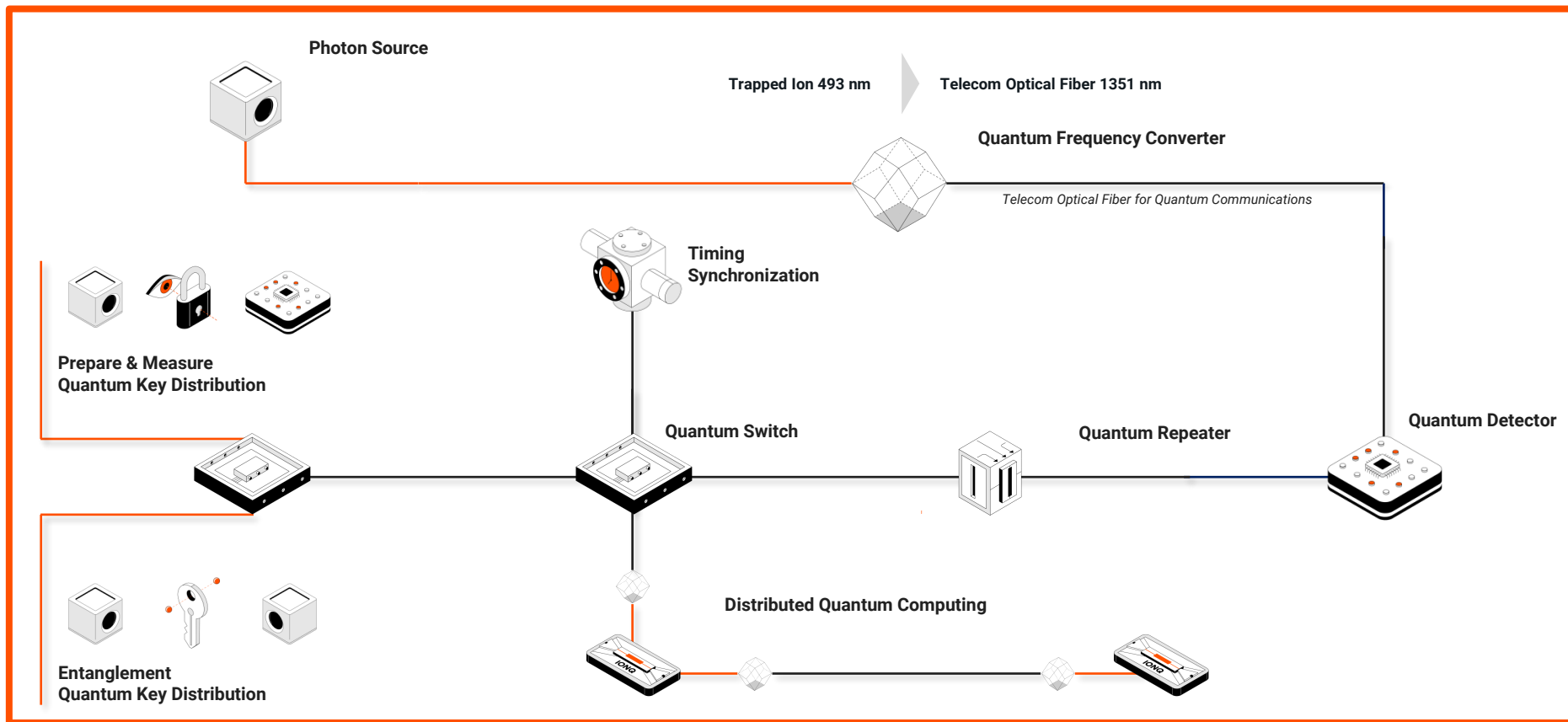


## Interoperability Partnerships with Global Networking Giants

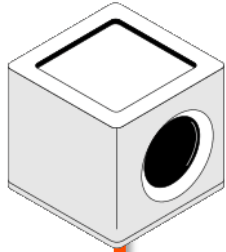


# Building the Comprehensive Suite of Networking Products to Enable Quantum Data Centers

# One-Stop-Shop for Full Quantum Networks



# Photon Source

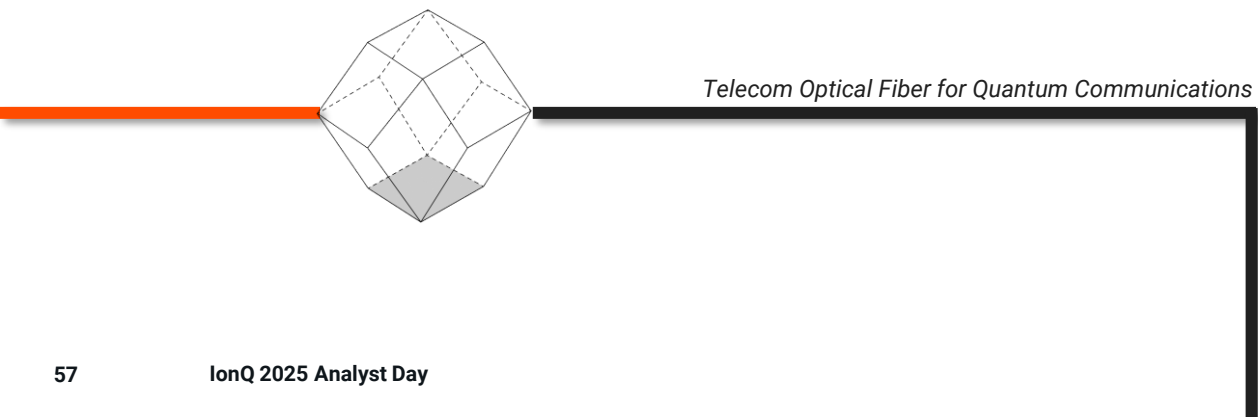


# Quantum Frequency Converter

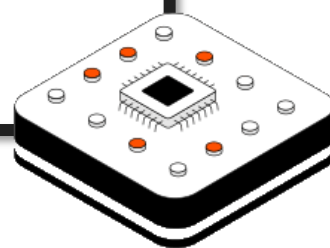
Trapped Ion  
493 nm



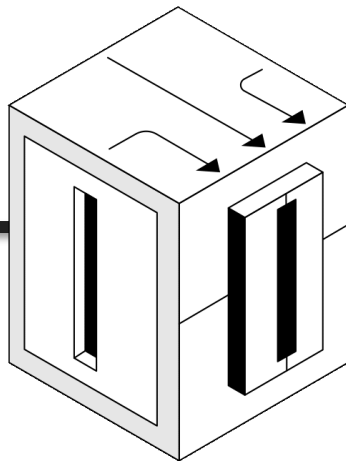
Telecom Optical Fiber  
1351 nm



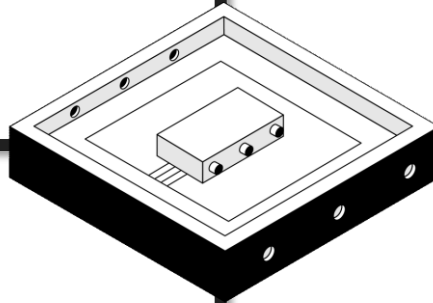
# Quantum Detector



# Quantum Repeater

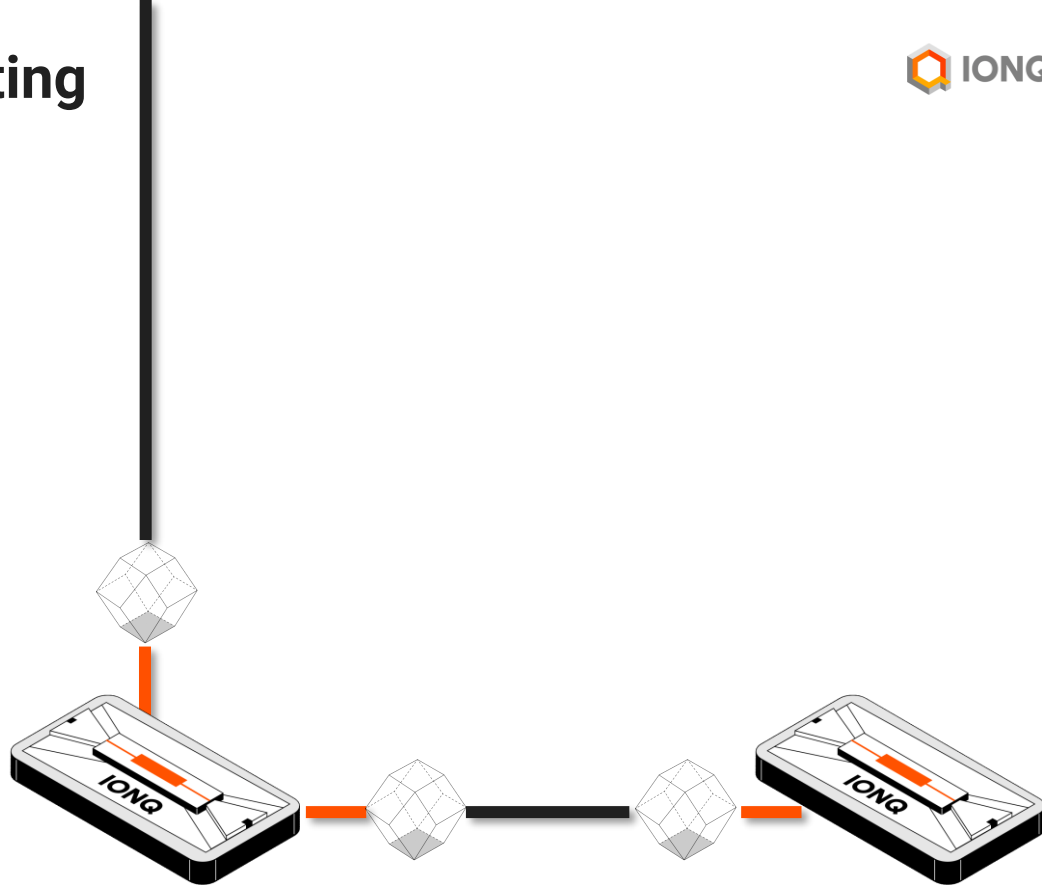


# Quantum Switch

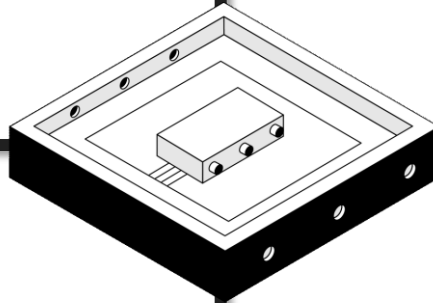




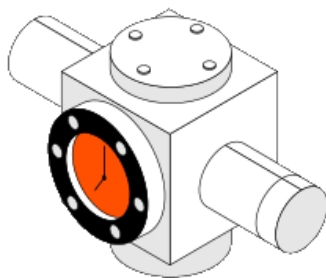
# Distributed Quantum Computing



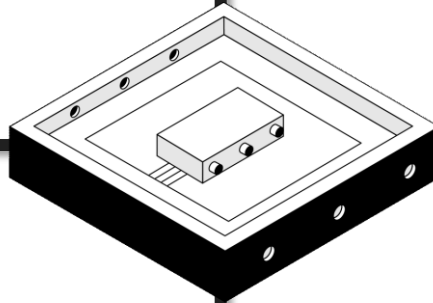
# Quantum Switch



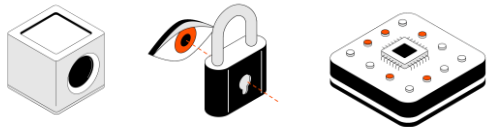
# Timing Synchronization



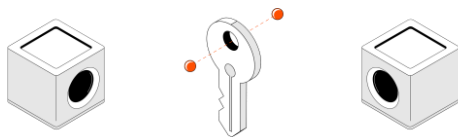
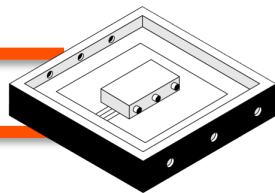
# Quantum Switch



# Quantum Key Distribution

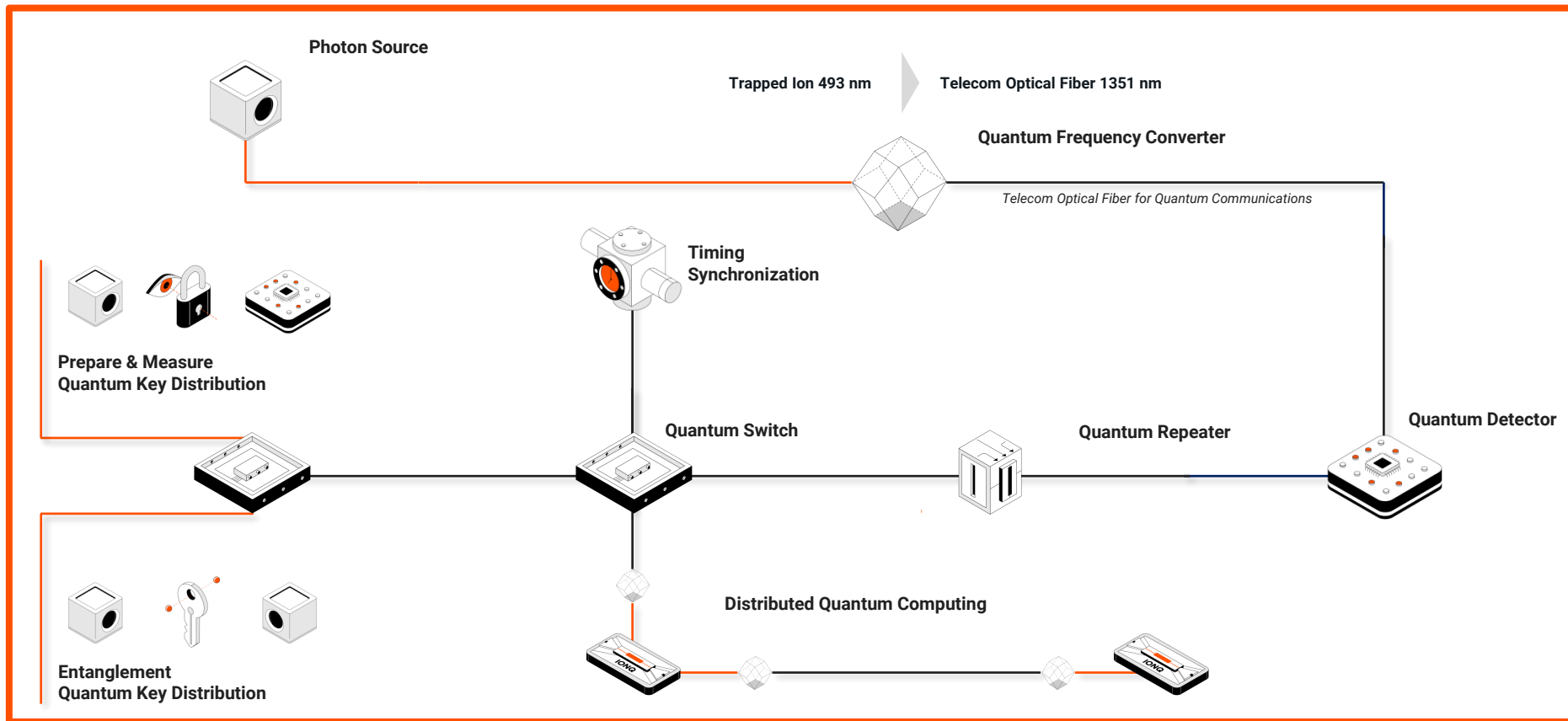


**Prepare & Measure  
Quantum Key Distribution**



**Entanglement  
Quantum Key Distribution**

# One-Stop-Shop for Full Quantum Networks

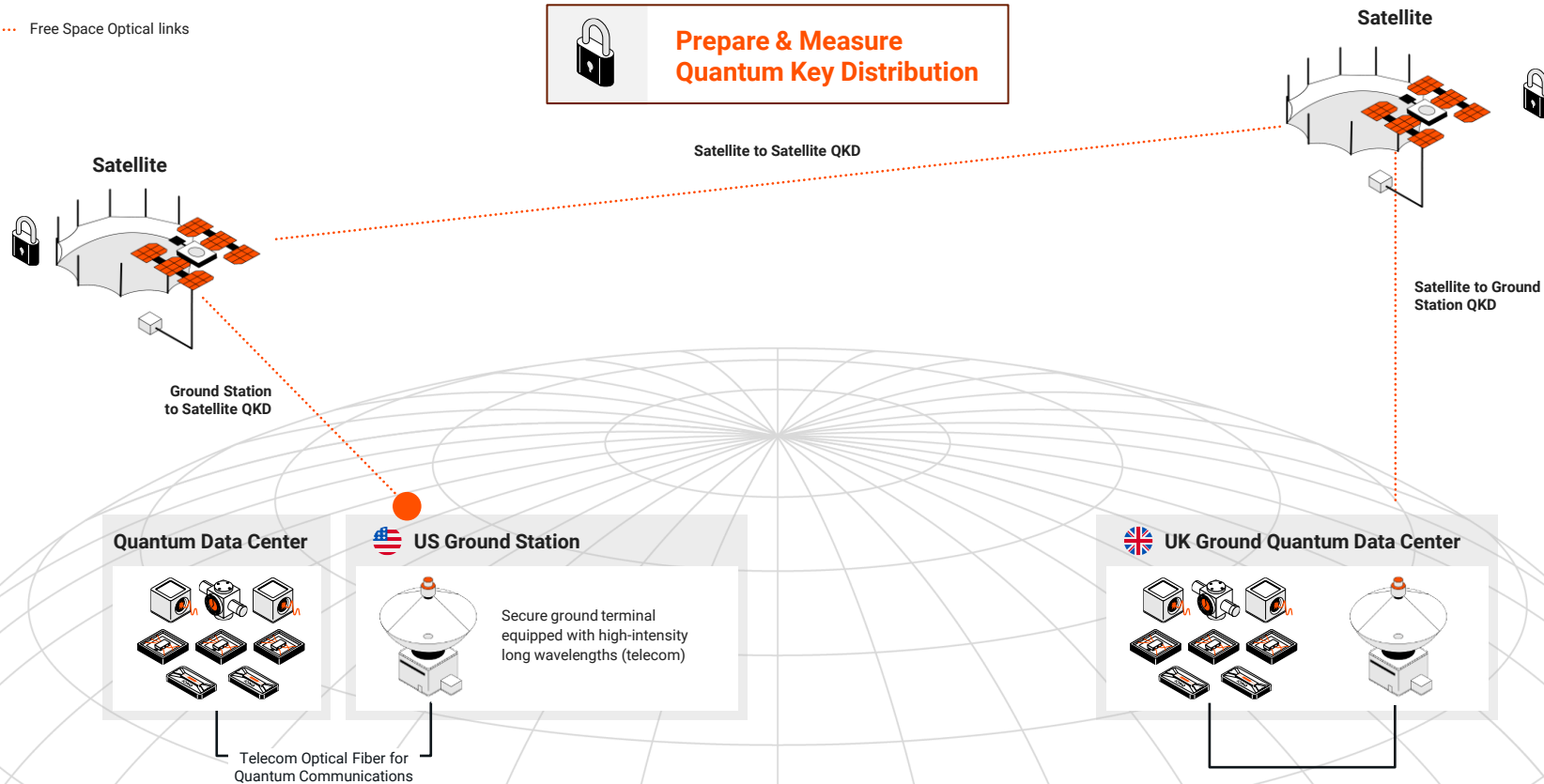


# Vision for the Global Quantum Internet

..... Free Space Optical links



**Prepare & Measure  
Quantum Key Distribution**

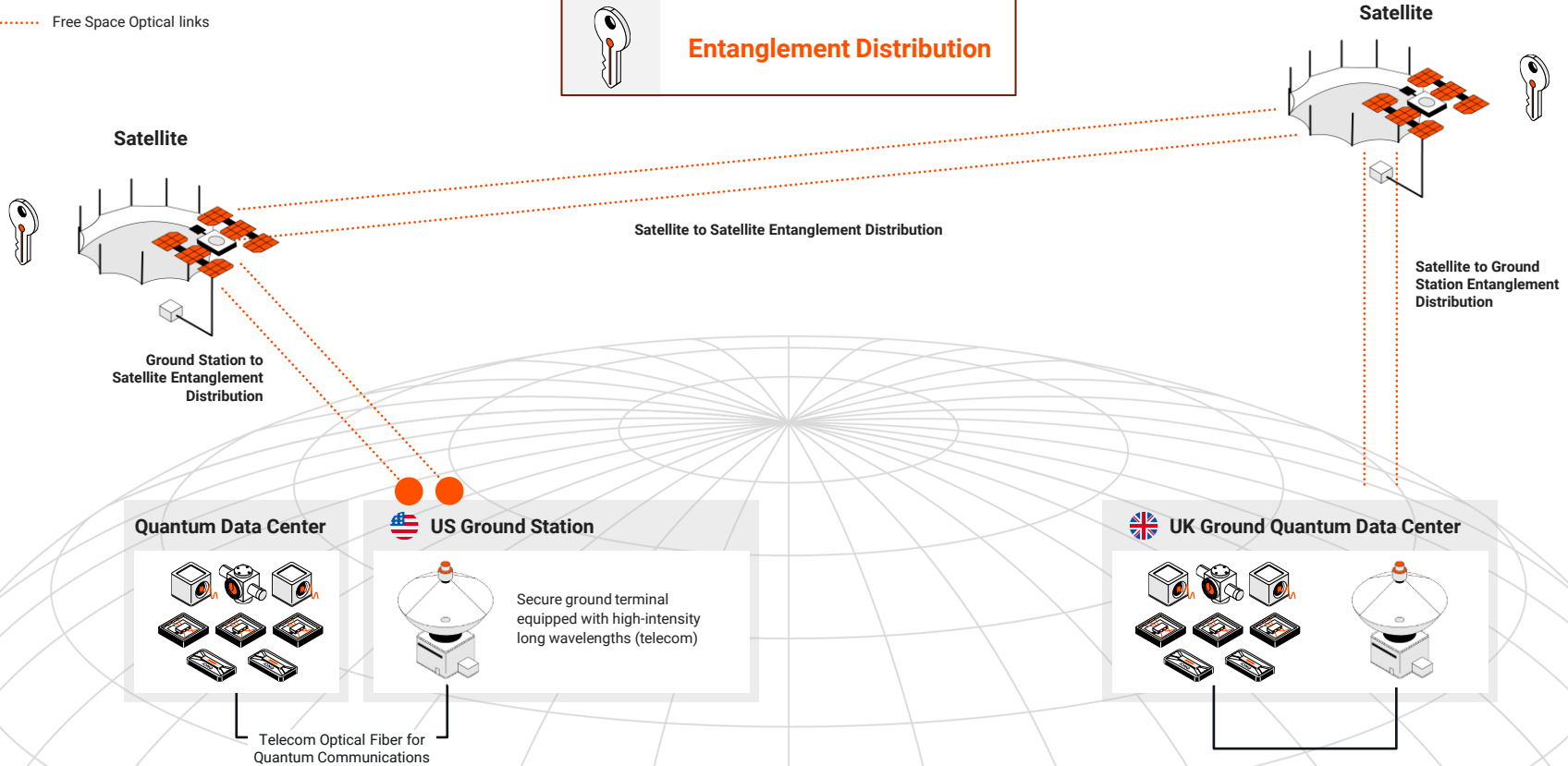


# Vision for the Global Quantum Internet

..... Free Space Optical links

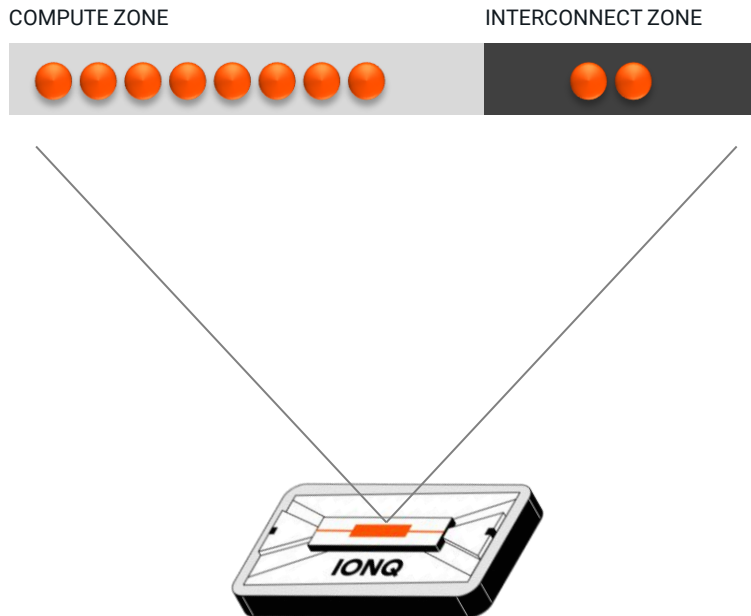


Entanglement Distribution

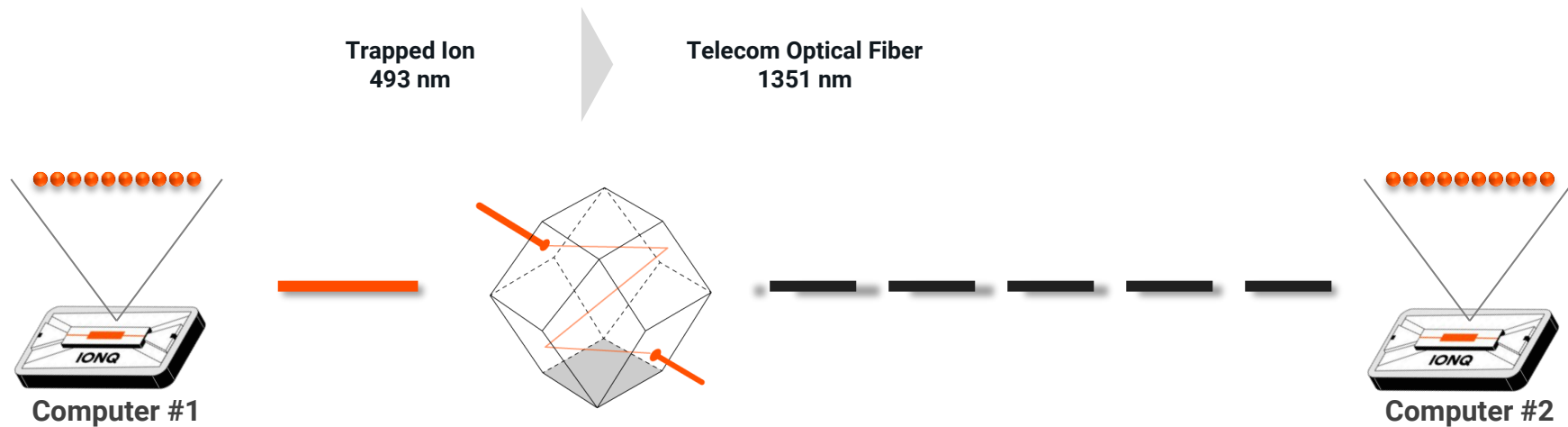




# Case Study: Achieving Remote Entanglement Distribution Milestones with AFRL

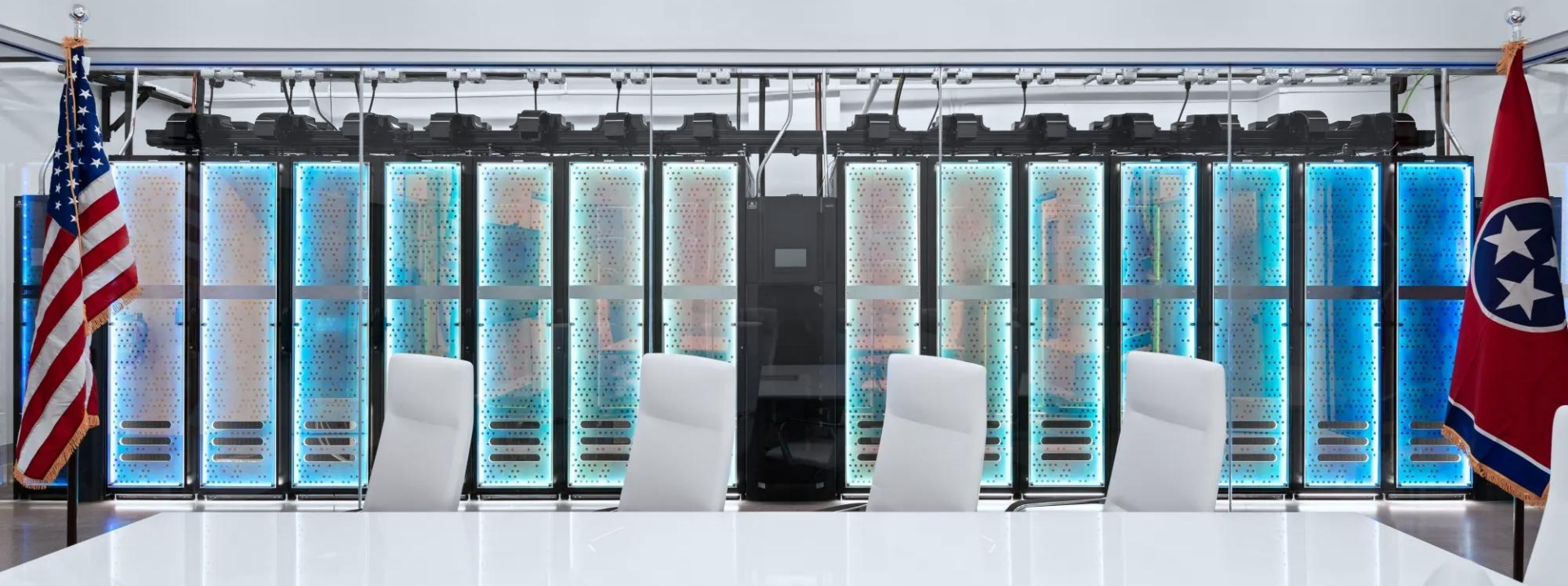


# Case Study: Achieving Remote Entanglement Distribution Milestones with AFRL



# Commercially Deployed Quantum Networks

IonQ Quantum Network Installed at Electric Power Board of Chattanooga



# Commercially Deployed Quantum Networks



IonQ Quantum Network  
Installed at SK Telecom

# Q&A Session

# 06

## Enterprise-Grade Applications



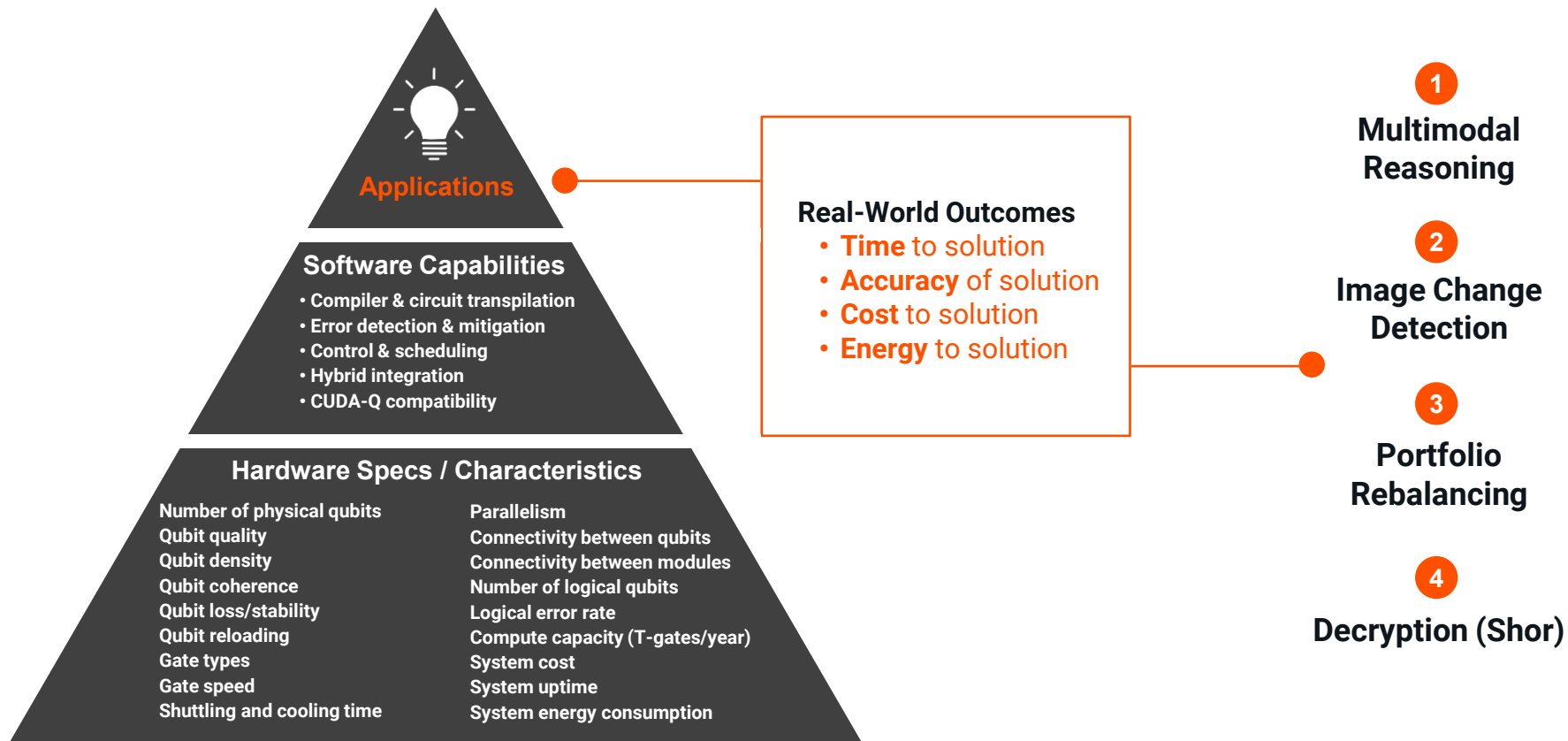
**Ariel Braunstein**

SVP, Product

# Quantum Applications

## Making The Right Technology Choices

# Application Results Driven by System Capabilities





# Leading in Accuracy, Speed, Cost, and Energy to solution



Meaningful fault tolerant application of increasing complexity (2030 estimation)

## 1 AI Multimodal Reasoning

Enables medical diagnostics, sensor fusion, video and text reasoning, sentiment analysis, etc.

**40x** faster time to solution

## 2 Image Change Detection

Applicable to satellite imaging, insurance, environmental monitoring, and intelligence

**20x** lower energy consumption

## 3 Portfolio Rebalancing

Enable more efficient, resilient, and optimized portfolios

**170x** lower energy consumption

✗ Quantinuum  
✗ Infleqion

## 4 Decryption (Shor's Algorithm)

Cybersecurity & blockchain: RSA-2048 (TLS/SSL/Web), ECC-256 (Bitcoin, stablecoins)

**2.5x** better cost to solution

✗ Quantinuum  
✗ IBM  
✗ Infleqion  
✗ PsiQuantum

Source: Implied future performance based on publicly available roadmaps

# Winning in Today's Mission-Critical Application Benchmarks

# Outperforming Peers With Real-World Applications

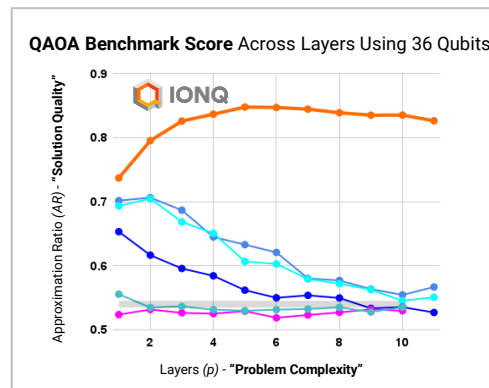


IonQ is leading on mission-critical application benchmarks

## 34.7%

**improvement in solution quality** compared to IBM's current highest performing quantum system

11 layers

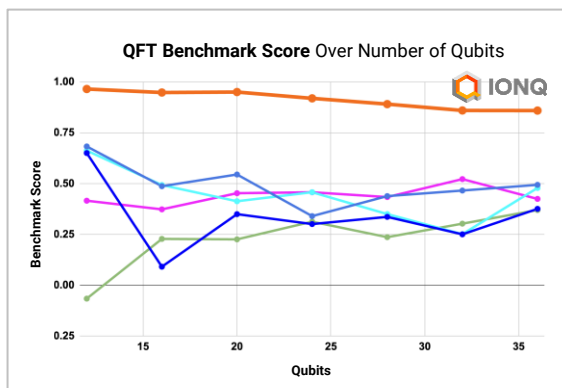


Solving complex optimization problems where exact solutions are intractable.

## 73.9%

**improvement in solution quality** compared to IBM's current highest performing quantum system

At 36 qubits

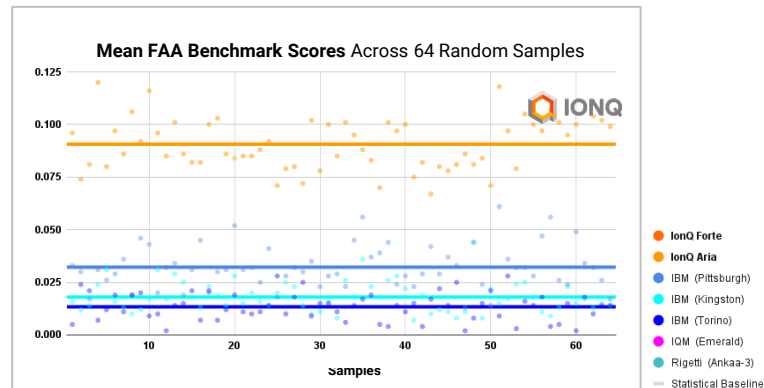


Foundation for algorithms like Shor's, mapping quantum states into frequency space.

## 181.6%

**improvement in average score** compared to IBM's current highest performing quantum system

Across 64 samples



Finds optimal solutions in large or noisy datasets for real-world performance.

Source: IonQ preliminary internal data; 3rd party independent research

# Early Applications Massive Opportunities



## Pharma & Healthcare

**Protein folding**



**Lead optimization**



**Drug synthesis catalysts**



## Logistics

**Logistics center location**



**Carrier shipment selection**



**Vehicle dispatching**



## Service Industries

**Contact center AI model**



**Anomaly detection**



**More to come...**

*\* Not an exhaustive list*

# Accelerating Drug Development through Enhanced Simulations with AstraZeneca

## Business and Technical Challenges

Traditional computing struggles to accurately and efficiently model complex transition metal catalysis

## IonQ's Quantum Solution

QC-AFQMC delivers scalable, high-accuracy simulation of reaction energetics

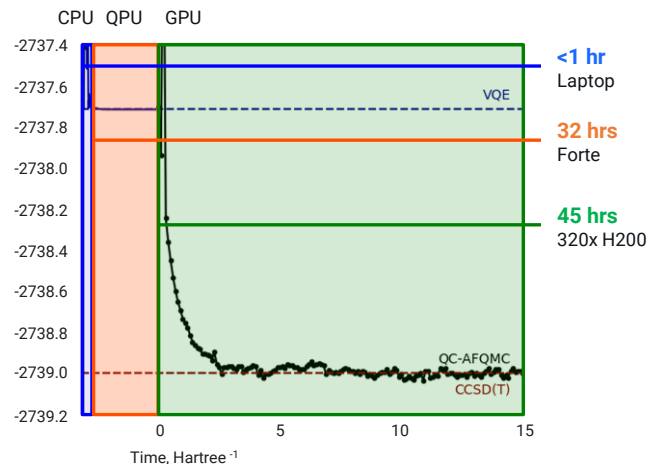
## Business Impact

Enables faster, more cost-effective drug development and material design



# 20x

Faster time-to-solution than best previously published implementation



arXiv:2404.18303

## Quantum AI Case Study

# Quantum Hybrid LLM Fine-Tuning Boosts Accuracy and Efficiency

### Business and Technical Challenges:

Classical LLMs struggle with sparse, complex, or proprietary data

### IonQ's Quantum Solution:

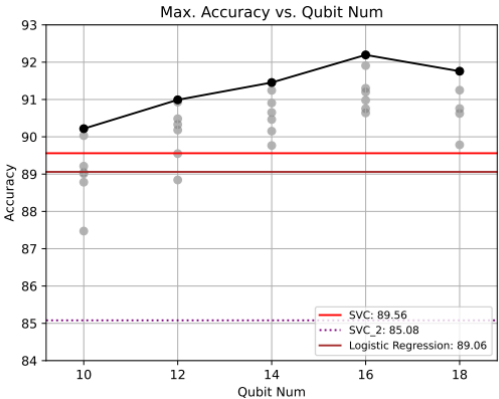
Hybrid fine-tuning adds quantum layers to pre-trained LLMs, improving small dataset learning and outperforming classical ML models

### Business Impact:

Improves accuracy by 3.14% and reduces energy use at scale, delivering practical quantum benefits from 46 qubits

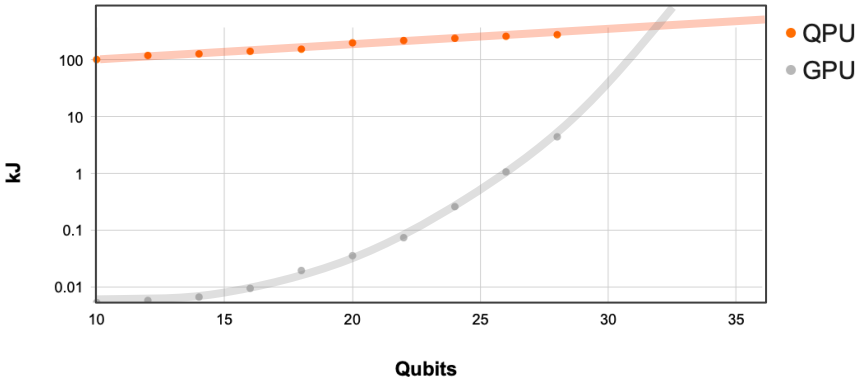


Scaling Efficiently Beyond Classical



arXiv:2504.08732

Average Inference Energy Consumption of Fine-Tuning Circuit





# Quantum AI **in Action**

Smarter, More Energy Efficient, Less Resource Intensive





# 07

## Customer and Partner Momentum



**Rima Alameddine**  
Chief Revenue Officer



**Margaret Arakawa**  
Chief Marketing Officer

# From Insight to Impact

## Two Types of Buyers

---



**Mission** Driven



**ROI** Driven

## Go-To-Market Pillars

---



Building Quantum Economies



Enabling Governments



Creating Commercial Value



Scaling Through Partnerships

# Quantum is Now.

## IonQ Driving the Quantum Revolution

1970s - present



**Distributed  
Computers**

**Compute in  
the hands** of  
millions of  
consumers and  
businesses

1993 - present



**Internet**

**Network** to  
communicate,  
collaborate, and  
**transact  
securely and  
quickly**

2002 - present



**Cloud**

**Massive compute  
power at much  
lower costs** for  
developers and  
organizations

2022 - present



**AI**

**Intelligent  
compute** leading  
to massive  
**productivity**  
gains

**TODAY**



**IonQ Quantum**

Leveraging 50+ years  
of tech innovation to  
solve complex  
problems with the:

- Highest performance
- Lowest cost
- Greatest scalability
- World class security

# IonQ Full Stack Quantum Innovation



## IonQ Applications Development

Commercial  
Applications



AIRBUS



GE Research



AFRL

Oak Ridge  
National Laboratory

## On-Prem or Cloud Access



IonQ Quantum  
Software

IonQ Hybrid Services

SDKs, APIs, Compilers,  
Cross-Platform Libraries

IonQ Quantum OS

IonQ Quantum  
Hardware

Aria



Forte



Forte Enterprise



Tempo



Future Systems



## IonQ Quantum Networking



End-to-end  
Quantum Networks

Quantum  
Internet

Distributed  
Quantum Computing

Quantum Key  
Distribution (QKD)



# Trusted by Top Global Customers and Partners

Enabling breakthroughs with leading enterprises and organizations

## Enterprise



## Ecosystem Partners



## Government | National Labs | Universities





Aug  
2024

# University of Maryland **\$9M** **Partnership**

---

IonQ and the University of Maryland  
sign partnership to drive quantum  
innovation



Sept  
2024

## United States Air Force Research Lab Awards **\$54.5M Contract**

---

IonQ awarded largest 2024 U.S. quantum contract by the United States Air Force Research Lab to enable **scaling and networking** of quantum systems



Nov  
2024



**nVIDIA**

## New Chemistry Application with **NVIDIA CUDA-Q**

---

Application demonstrates the seamless workflow behind hybrid quantum-classical approaches to calculate the **specific properties of a molecule's electronic structure**






# Dec 2024

## IonQ Flagship Quantum Computer in **Europe**

---

IonQ flagship system, Forte  
Enterprise inaugurated at  
**QuantumBasel tech hub in  
Switzerland**



Jan  
2025

## IonQ Anchors Maryland's **\$1 Billion** “Capital of Quantum” Initiative

Governor Wes Moore announced  
“Capital of Quantum” initiative **with**  
**IonQ as the anchor of a state-of-the-**  
**art quantum intelligence campus**



# Mar 2025

## Showcasing Quantum Outperforming Classical with **Ansys**

Demonstration on an IonQ production system shows **12% faster performance** over the classical computing alternative

○ Apr  
2025



## Global Availability of IonQ Forte Enterprise Through **Amazon Braket**

---

IonQ's flagship quantum computer  
with #AQ36 performance accessible  
**globally in production via IonQ  
Quantum Cloud and Amazon Braket**

○ Apr  
2025



## Shaping the future of quantum computing with **DARPA**

---

IonQ selected by DARPA for  
Quantum Benchmarking Initiative (QBI)  
**to advance quantum computing**



# Apr 2025

## **\$22M Partnership with EPB to create Quantum Computing & Networking Hub in US**

---

IonQ partnering with EPB to be the **first utility company in the world** to commercially offer quantum computing, networking, and app development





○ Apr  
2025

## Japan's National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science (AIST) Signs MOU with IonQ

---

IonQ is partnering with AIST's to develop advanced hybrid-quantum computing technologies to build a **global quantum business ecosystem.**



# May 2025

## IonQ Partners with Sweden's Einride on Logistics for Autonomous Driving Solutions

---

IonQ and Einride to develop  
quantum solutions for **fleet routing,**  
**logistics optimization, and supply**  
**chain solutions**





# Jun 2025

## IonQ Announces Collaboration with **AstraZeneca**

---

IonQ will be leveraging the power of their **quantum experts and AstraZeneca's world-class scientists** to jointly develop applications



Jul  
2025 KISTI

## Primary Quantum Partner for Korea's National Quantum Center of Excellence

---

IonQ will partner with Korea Institute of Science and Technology Information (KISTI) to develop their quantum center of excellence **designed to support academic and enterprise applications**

Sep  
2025

elementsix™  
DE BEERS GROUP

## Diamond Materials Breakthrough with Element Six (DeBeers Group)

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Advancement marks pivotal move toward **diamond-based quantum devices** that will **accelerate IonQ's roadmap** toward scalable, fault-tolerant quantum systems

# 08

## Financial Update



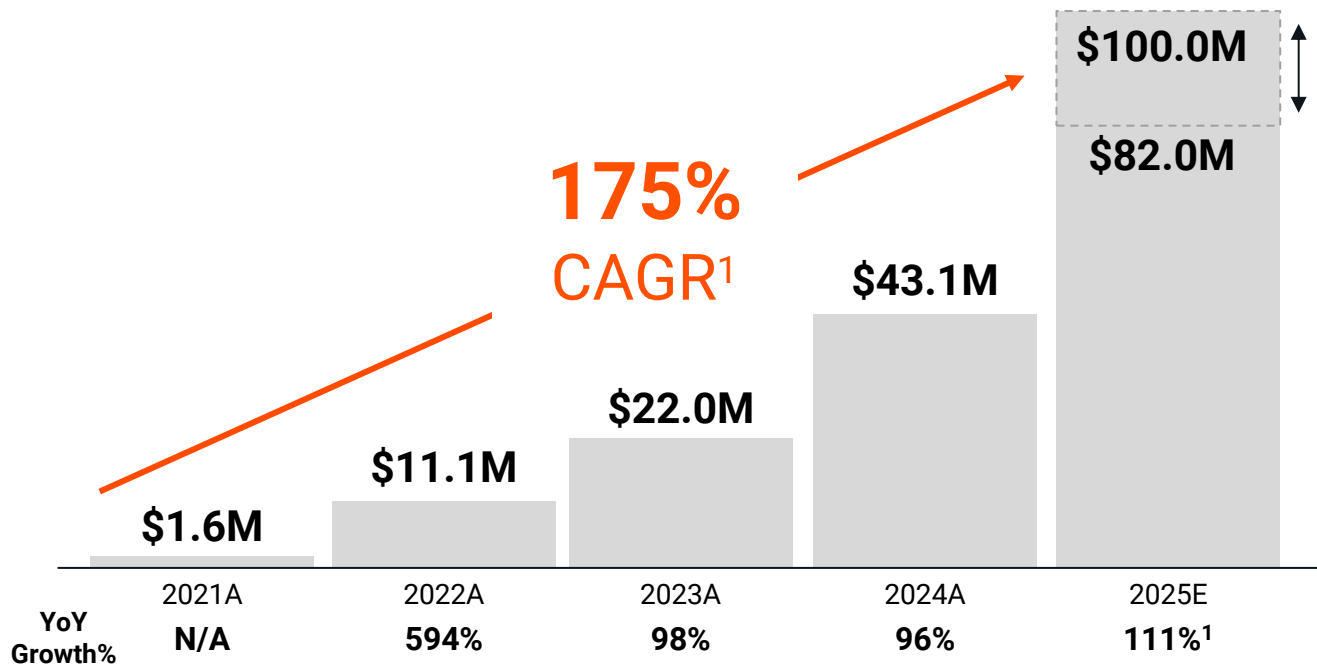
**Inder Singh**

Chief Financial Officer and  
Chief Operating Officer

# Strong Adoption and Expanded Opportunity Set Drive Growth



IonQ has been approximately doubling GAAP revenue year-over-year



- 1 Growing customer adoption
- 2 Diversified business (compute, networking, space)
- 3 Broader opportunity set than ever before

1. CAGR and year-over-year growth represented based on midpoint of 2025 revenue guidance range (\$91.0M)



# Unit Economics Secure Our Long-Term **Margin Opportunity**



Our total cost of ownership and lower BOM costs give us a natural competitive advantage



## Cost of Acquisition

Cheapest cost per logical qubit



## Cost to Compute

Lowest energy consumption



## Deployment Viability

Less space required for safe operation

## IonQ Is Practical For Datacenter Scale Deployment



Note: Figures as compared to average of competitor landscape

# Our Strong Cash Position Fuels Our **Growth Mindset**

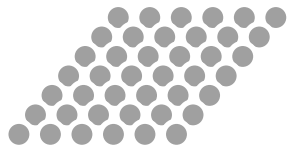


IonQ is well-capitalized to expand our quantum ecosystem

## Capital Structure


**\$1.68 Bn**

in cash and equivalents



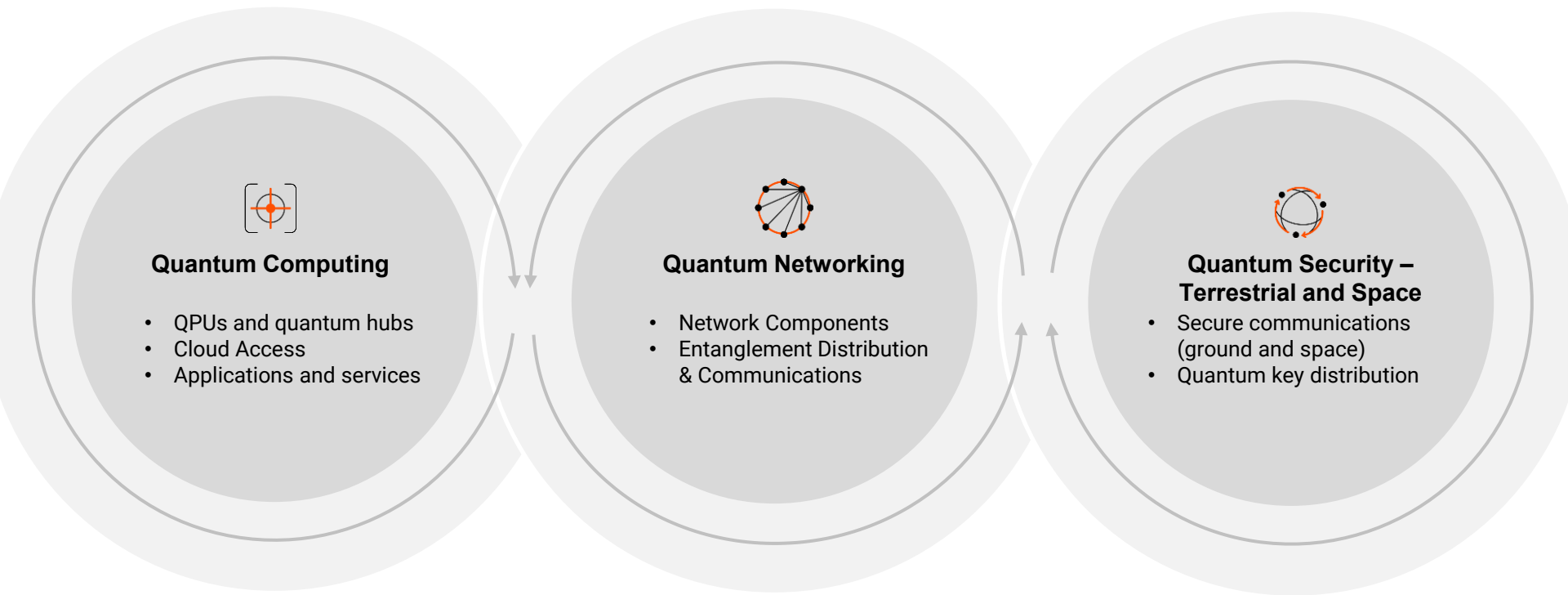
**\$0**

in debt

- 
- 1 Invest in R&D
  - 2 Scale the infrastructure
  - 3 Build applications
  - 4 Attract talent
  - 5 Maintain flexibility

# We Are Developing **The Quantum Ecosystem**

Our multi-product strategy creates a flywheel effect





# Global Footprint Enables Our Go-To-Market



**Boston, MA, USA**  
Acquired Lightsynq in **May 2025**

**Chattanooga, TN, USA**  
Acquired Qubitekk in **Dec 2024**

**Seattle, WA, USA**  
Opened manufacturing facility in **June 2023**

**San Francisco, CA, USA**  
Acquired Capella in **July 2025**

**Vista, CA, USA**  
Acquired Qubitekk in **Dec 2024**

**Louisville, CO, USA**  
Acquired Capella in **July 2025**



**Oxford, England**  
Pending acquisition of Oxford Ionics signed in **June 2025**

**Toronto, Canada**  
Acquired Entangled Networks in **Jan 2023**

**Washington DC, USA**  
Acquired Capella in **July 2025**

**College Park, MD, USA**  
IonQ Headquarters since **2015**

**Seoul, South Korea**  
Acquired majority stake of ID Quantique in **April 2025**

**Basel, Switzerland**  
Quantum data center through partnership with QuantumBasel in **July 2023**

**Geneva, Switzerland**  
Acquired majority stake of ID Quantique in **April 2025**

# Key Takeaways



IonQ is the leader in quantum computing and quantum networking delivering value to enterprise and government customers today

- 1 Secures Regulatory Approval from the UK Investment Security Unit for the Acquisition of Oxford Ionics
- 2 **36 Quadrillion Times** Larger Computational Space than IBM
- 3 Roadmap to 2 million Qubits on a Chip, **Scaling the Same Way as Semiconductors**
- 4 Achieves 99.99% 2 Qubit Gate Fidelity, the **World Record Fidelity** & Needed for Scaling Better Qubits
- 5 "Cryptographically relevant quantum computers may be possible in as soon as **three years**" – Dept. of War
- 6 We are **Building and Deploying** Quantum Applications Today

# 09

## Fireside Chat



**Niccolo de Masi**  
Chairman & CEO



**Martin Roetteler**  
VP of Quantum Solutions  
Microsoft



**Marco Pistoia**  
Senior VP of Industry  
Relations  
JP Morgan | IBM



**Rick Muller**  
VP of Quantum Systems  
IARPA | Sandia National Labs



**Robert Cardillo**  
Executive Chairman of  
IonQ Federal  
National Geospatial-  
intelligence Agency (NGA)



# 10

## Concluding Comments

